

BIBLIOGRAPHY

A. Books

- Aust, Anthony, *Handbook of International Law*, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010).
- Bonomy, Iain. *Principles of Distinction and Protection at the ICTY*. (Oslo: Torkel Opsahl Academic EPublisher, 2013).
- Campbell, A.C. (translator). *On the Law of War and Peace*, (Ontario: Batoche Books, 2001)
- Cryer, Robert et al. *An Introduction to International Criminal Law and Procedure Second Edition*. (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2010).
- Dinstein, Yoram. *The Conduct of Hostilities under the Law of International Armed Conflict*. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010).
- Farrar, John H. *Legal Reasoning*. (Sydney: Law Book Co, 2010).
- Guilaine, Jean and Jean Zammit. *The Origins of War: Violence in Prehistory*. (Oxford: Blackwell Publishing, 2005).
- Henckaerts, Jean-Marie and Louise Doswald-Beck (eds.). *Customary International Humanitarian Law*. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005).
- Hoffman, Marci and Mary Rumsey. *International and Foreign Legal Research: A Coursebook*. Second Edition. (Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2012).
- ICRC (ed.). *The Law of Armed Conflict : Basic Knowledge*. (Geneva: ICRC, 2002).
- Jinks, Derek et al. (ed.). *Applying International Humanitarian Law in Judicial and Quasi-Judicial Bodies: International and Domestic Aspects*. (The Hague: Asser Press, 2014).
- Knight, Andrew and Les Ruddock (ed). *Advanced Research Methods in the Built Environment*. (Oxford: Willey-Blackwell, 2008).

- Kolb, Robert. *Theory of International Law*, (Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2016).
- Lepard, Brian D. (ed.). *Reexamining Customary International Law*, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press: 2017).
- Maxwell, Joseph A. *Qualitative Research Design: An Interactive Approach*. (Los Angeles: SAGE Publications, Inc, 2013).
- McCormack, Timothy L.H. and Gerry J. Simpson. *The Law of War Crimes: National and International Approaches*. (The Hague: Kluwer Law International, 1997).
- Melzer, Nils. *International Humanitarian Law: A Comprehensive Introduction*. (Geneva: ICRC, 2016).
- Melzer, Nils (ed.). *Interpretive Guidance On The Notion Of Direct Participation In Hostilities Under International Humanitarian Law*. (Geneva: ICRC, 2009).
- Mercer, Jeremy. *When the Guillotine Fell: The Bloody Beginning and Horrifying End to France's River of Blood, 1791—1977*. (New York: St. Martin's Press, 2008).
- Öyküİrmakkesen. *The Notion of Armed Attack under the UN Charter and the Notion of International Armed Conflict – Interrelated or Distinct?.* (Geneva: Geneva Academy Of International Humanitarian Law And Human Rights, 2014).
- Pictet, Jean Simon et al. *Commentary on the Additional Protocols to the Geneva Conventions*. (Geneva: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 1987).
- Pictet, Jean Simon. *Development and Principles of International Humanitarian Law*. (Dordrecht: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 1985).
- Puls, MAJ Keith E. (ed.). *Law Of War Handbook*, (Virginia: International and Operational Law Department The Judge Advocate General's Legal Center and School, 2004).
- Sandoz, Yves et al. (ed.). *Commentary on the Additional Protocols to the Geneva Conventions*. (Geneva: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 1987).

Sassòli, Marco et al. *How Does Law Protect In War? : Cases, Documents and Teaching Materials on Contemporary Practice in International Humanitarian Law*. (Geneva: ICRC).

Schmitt, Michael N. and Wolff Heintschel von Heinegg. *The Development and Principles of International Humanitarian Law*. (New York: Routledge, 2016).

Schmitt, Michael N. *The Manual on the Law of Non-International Armed Conflict With Commentary*. (Sanremo: International Institute of Humanitarian Law, 2006).

Taylor, Steve. *Back to Sanity*. (London: Hay House UK Ltd., 2012).

B. International Conventions and Treaties

Declaration Renouncing the Use, in Time of War, of Explosive Projectiles Under 400 Grammes Weight. Saint Petersburg, 29 November / 11 December 1868.

Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field, of 12 August 1949.

Geneva Convention Relative to The Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War, of 12 August 1949.

Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and Relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts (Additional Protocol I), of 8 June 1977.

Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and Relating to the Protection of Victims of Non-International Armed Conflicts (Additional Protocol II), of 8 June 1977.

Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court

Statute of the International Court of Justice

C. Articles, Journals, and Papers

- Abi-Saab, Rosemary. “The ‘General Principles’ of Humanitarian Law According to the International Court Of Justice”. *International Review of Red Cross*. Volume 27 Issue 259 August 1987.
- Adom, Dickson et al. “Theoretical and Conceptual Framework: Mandatory Ingredients of A Quality Research”. *International Journal of Scientific Research*. Volume 7 Issue 1 January 2018.
- Arimatsu, Louise and Mohbuba Choudhury. “The Legal Classification of Armed Conflicts in Syria, Yemen, Libya”. *Paper. Chatham House International Law PP 2014/01*.
- Borsa, Merve Özkan. “The Contribution of the International Court of Justice to the Development of International Humanitarian Rules and Principles”, *Public and Private International Law Bulletin*. Volume 36 Issue 2.
- Chynoweth, P. “Legal research in the built environment: A methodological framework”. *Research Institute for the Built and Human Environment*.
- Duxbury, Alison. “Drawing Lines in The Sand — Characterising Conflicts For The Purposes Of Teaching International Humanitarian Law”. *Melbourne Journal of International Law*. Volume 8 Issue 2 October 2007.
- Embassy of The Republic Of Yemen. “Reviving the Peace Process in Yemen”, May 2018.
- Ferraro, Dr Tristan. “The ICRC’s legal position on the notion of armed conflict involving foreign intervention and on determining the IHL applicable to this type of conflict”. *International Review of the Red Cross*. Volume 97 Issue 900 December 2015.
- Graham, Laura P. “Why-Rac? Revisiting the Traditional Paradigm for Writing About Legal Analysis”. *Kansas Law Review*. Volume 63 Issue 3 2015.
- Hathaway, Oona A. et al. “Consent Is Not Enough: Why States Must Respect The Intensity Threshold In Transnational Conflict”. *University of Pennsylvania Law Review*. Volume 165 No. 1 December 2016.

- Hayashi, Nobuo. "Requirements of Military Necessity in International Humanitarian Law and International Criminal Law". *Boston University International Law Journal*. Volume 28 Issue 1 Spring 2010.
- Henckaerts, Jean-Marie. "Study on Customary International Humanitarian Law". *International Review of The Red Cross*. Volume 87 No. 857 March 2005.
- Hessel, Daniel et al. "Below the Threshold: The Law Governing the Use of Force Against Non-State Actors in the Absence of a Non-International Armed Conflict". *Paper*.
- Hutchinson, Terry and Nigel Duncan. "Defining And Describing What We Do: Doctrinal Legal Research". *Deakin Law Review*. Volume 17 No. 1.
- ICRC. "How is the Term 'Armed Conflict' Defined in International Humanitarian Law?". *Paper*. (Geneva: ICRC, 2008).
- ICRC. "International Humanitarian Law And The Challenges Of Contemporary Armed Conflicts". *International Review of Red Cross*. Volume 89 No. 867 September 2007.
- Islam, Mohammad Saidul. "The Historical Evolution of International Humanitarian Law (IHL) from Earliest Societies to Modern Age". *Beijing Law Review*. Volume 9 June 2018.
- Kelly, Colleen. "Civilian Protection: The Imperative Role of Civil Society", Master's Thesis of City University of New York, 2015.
- Kharel, Amrit. "Doctrinal Legal Research". *Paper*.
- MSF. "MSF Internal Investigation of the 15 August Attack on Abs hospital Yemen". *Summary of Findings*. 27 September 2016.
- Nußberger, Benjamin. "Military strikes in Yemen in 2015: Intervention by invitation and self-defence in the course of Yemen's 'model transitional process'". *Journal On The Use Of Force And International Law*. Volume 4 Issue 1 January 2017.

Öberg, Marko Divac. “The Absorption of Grave Breaches Into War Crimes Law”. *International Review of the Red Cross*. Volume 91 No. 873 March 2009.

Schmitt, Michael N. “Military Necessity and Humanity in International Humanitarian Law: Preserving the Delicate Balance”. *Virginia Journal of International Law*. Volume 50 No. 4 Summer 2010.

Schmitt, Michael N. “War, Technology, and The Law of Armed Conflict”. *International Law Studies*. Volume 82, Issue 1.

Slim, Hugo. “Why Protect Civilians? Innocence, Immunity and Enmity in War”. *International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs)*. Volume 79 No. 3, May 2003.

Taylor, Neil. “The Just War Doctrine: What are the alternatives and are these considerations supported by Biblical and Christian tradition?”. *Paper*.

Transfeld, Mareike. “The Failure of the Transitional Process in Yemen”. *Paper. German Institute for International and Security Affairs*.

United Nations, “Democratic Republic Of The Congo, 1993–2003 : Report of The Mapping Exercise Documenting The Most Serious Violations of Human Rights and International Humanitarian Law Committed Within the Territory of the Democratic Republic of the Congo between March 1993 and June 2003”.

United Nation Human Rights Council. “Situation of human rights in Yemen”. UN Doc. A/HRC/30/31.

United Nations Security Council. “Identical letters dated 26 March 2015 from the Permanent Representative of Qatar to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General and the President of the Security Council”. UN Doc. S/2015/217.

D. Internet

Aljazeera. “Who are the Houthis in Yemen?”. <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/middleeast/2014/08/yemen-houthis-hadi-protests-201482132719818986.html>, 13th May 2019.

- Aljazeera. “Yemen's Houthi rebels advance into Sanaa”.
<https://www.aljazeera.com/news/middleeast/2014/09/yemen-houthi-rebels-advance-into-sanaa-201492091233845119.html>, 7th May 2019.
- Aljazeera. “Yemen president quits amid worsening crisis”,
<https://www.aljazeera.com/news/middleeast/2015/01/yemen-president-resigns-amid-political-crisis-2015122135030512445.html>, 7th May 2019.
- BBC. “Yemen's President Hadi asks UN to back intervention”.
<https://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-32045984>, 8th May 2019.
- BBC. “President Hadi leaves Yemen as Saudi-led raids continue”.
<https://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-32078817>, 8th May 2019.
- BBC. “Yemen crisis: Houthi rebels announce takeover”.
<https://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-31169773>, 22nd January 2019.
- BBC. “Yemen crisis: President Hadi flees as Houthi rebels advance”.
<https://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-32048604>, 22nd January 2019.
- BBC. “Yemen crisis: Why is there a war?”. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-29319423>, 7th May 2019.
- Bolman, Katherine. “Paleolithic, Mesolithic and Neolithic Art”, *The Applied History of Art and Architecture (AHAA) Educational Foundation*,
http://arthistoryworlds.org/ARTANDARCHITECTUREFOUNDATION.ORG/010_Paleolithic,_Mesolithic_and_Neolithic_Art.html, 16th January 2019.
- European Council on Foreign Relations. “Mapping the Yemen Conflict”.
<https://www.ecfr.eu/mena/yemen>, 22nd January 2019.
- ICRC. “Casebook”. <https://casebook.icrc.org/glossary/martens-clause>, 16th April 2019.
- ICRC. “Founding and early years of the ICRC (1863-1914)”.
<https://www.icrc.org/en/document/founding-and-early-years-icrc-1863-1914>, 18th March 2019.

ICRC. “Fundamentals of IHL”. <https://casebook.icrc.org/law/fundamentals-ihl>, 29th January 2019.

ICRC. “Military Necessity”, <https://casebook.icrc.org/glossary/military-necessity>, 18th June 2019.

Mark, Joshua J. “War in Ancient Times”. *Ancient History Encyclopedia*, www.ancient.eu/war, 16th January 2019.

Médecins Sans Frontières Middle East. “Yemen: Staff and patients killed after airstrike hits Abs Hospital”. <https://www.msf-me.org/article/yemen-staff-and-patients-killed-after-airstrike-hits-abs-hospital>, 22nd January 2019.

Naylor, Hugh and Ali al-Mujahed. “Yemen rebels attack presidential compound, weakening U.S.-backed leader”, *The Washington Post*, https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/middle_east/yemen-rebels-attack-presidential-compound-in-escalating-attacks-seen-as-coup-bid/2015/01/20/693aed94-a0b7-11e4-9f89-561284a573f8_story.html?utm_term=.bd82cdbc6a7f, 22nd January 2019.

Reuters. “Saudi-led coalition announces end to Yemen operation”, <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-yemen-security-saudi/saudi-led-coalition-announces-end-to-yemen-operation-idUSKBN0NC24T20150421>. 14th May 2019.

Reuters. “Yemeni leader Hadi leaves country as Saudi Arabia keeps up air strikes”. <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-yemen-security/yemeni-leader-hadi-leaves-country-as-saudi-arabia-keeps-up-air-strikes-idUSKBN0ML0YC20150326>, 8th May 2019.

The Global International Humanitarian Law Centre of Diakonia. “Basic principles of IHL”. <https://www.diakonia.se/en/ihl/the-law/international-humanitarian-law-1/introduction-to-ihl/principles-of-international-law/>, 15th April 2019.

The Guardian. “Yemen's western-backed president flees house arrest in Sana'a”. <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2015/feb/21/yemens-western-backed-president-flees-house-arrest-in-sanaa>, 8th May 2019.

Weapons Law Encyclopedia,
<http://www.weaponslaw.org/glossary/superfluous-injury-or-unnecessary-suffering>, 18th June 2019.

E. Precedence

ICJ. Military and Paramilitary Activities in and against Nicaragua (Nicaragua v. United States of America), Merits, Judgment, ICJ Reports 1986, p. 14.

ICTY. Prosecutor v. Duško Tadić. Case No. IT-94-1-T. *Decision on The Defence Motion for Interlocutory Appeal on Jurisdiction*, 2 Oct 1995.

ICTY. Prosecutor v. Duško Tadić. Case No. IT-94-1-T. *Opinion and Judgment*, 7 May 1997.

ICTY. Prosecutor v. Limaj et al. Case No. IT-03-66-T. *Judgement*, 30 November 2005.

ICTY. Prosecutor v. Kordić & Čerkez. Case No. IT-95-14/2-A. *Appeals Judgment*, 17 December 2004.

ICTY, Prosecutor v. Kupreškić, et al. Case No. IT-95-16-T. *Trial Judgment*, 14 January 2000.

ICTY. Prosecutor v. Ramush Haradinaj et al. Case No. IT-04-84-T, *Judgement*, 3 April 2008.

ICTY. Prosecutor v. Stanislav Galić. Case No. IT-98-29-A, *Appeals Judgment*, 30 November 2006.

ICTY. Prosecutor v. Tihomir Blaškić. Case No. IT-95-14-A, *Appeals Judgment*, 29 July 2004.