

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

1. Halliwell B, Gutteridge JMC. Free radicals in biology and medicine. 4<sup>th</sup> ed. London: Oxford University Press; 2007
2. Murray RK, Bender DA, Botham KM, Kennelly PJ, Rodwell VW, Weil PA. Biokimia Harper. 29<sup>th</sup> ed. Jakarta: EGC; 2003.
3. Pham-Huy LA, He H, Pham-Huy C. Free Radicals, Antioxidants in Disease and Health. Int J Biomed Sci. 2008 Jun (cited 2017 Aug 9);4(2): Available from: [www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3614697/](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3614697/)
4. Debevec T, Millet GP, Pialoux V. Hypoxia-Induced Oxidative Stress Modulation with Physical Activity. Front Physiol. 2017 (cited 2017 Aug 9);8: 84: Available from: [www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5303750/](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5303750/)
5. Ferdinand P, Roffe C. Hypoxia after stroke: a review of experimental and clinical evidence. Experimental & Translational Stroke Medicine. 2016 (cited 2017 Aug 9);8:9: Available from: <https://etsmjournal.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/s13231-016-0023-0>
6. Kumar H, Choi D. Hypoxia Inducible Factor Pathway and Physiological Adaptation: A Cell Survival Pathway. Mediators of Inflammation. 2015 (cited 2017 Aug 9);1-11: Available from: [www.hindawi.com/journals/mi/2015/584758/](http://www.hindawi.com/journals/mi/2015/584758/)
7. Giordano FJ. Oxygen, oxidative stress, hypoxia, and heart failure. J Clin Invest. 2005 Mar 1 (cited 2017 Aug 9);115(3): 500-508: Available from: [www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC1052012/](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC1052012/)
8. Birber E, Sahiner UM, Sackesen C, Erzurum S, Kalayci O. Oxidative Stress and Antioxidant Defense. World Allergy Organ J. 2012 Jan (cited 2017 Aug 9); 5(1):9-19 : Available from: [www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3488923/](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3488923/)
9. Dawodu OA, Lawal OA, Ogunwande IA, Giwa AA. Volatile constituents of *Crescentia cujete* L. American Journal of Essential Oils and Natural Products. 2016 (cited 2017 Aug 9); 4(4):01-03 : Available from: [www.essencejournal.com/pdf/2016/vol4issue4/PartA/4-4-1-152.pdf](http://www.essencejournal.com/pdf/2016/vol4issue4/PartA/4-4-1-152.pdf)
10. Parvin MS, Das N, Jahan N, Akhter MA, Nahar L, Islam ME. Evaluation of in vitro anti-inflammatory and antibacterial potential of *Crescentia cujete* leaves and

- stem bark. BMC Res Notes. 2015 (cited 2017 Aug 9); 8:412: Available from: [www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4559910/](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4559910/)
11. Parente FGG, Oliviera AP, Rodrigues CMSC, Junior RGO, Paulo IMM, Nunes XP et al.. Phytochemical screening and antioxidant activity of methanolic fraction from the leaves of *Crescentia cujete* L. (Bignoniaceae). Journal of Chemical and Pharmaceutical Research. 2016 (cited 2017 Aug 9); 8(2):231-236 : Available from: <http://www.jocpr.com/articles/phytochemical-screening-and-antioxidant-activity-of-methanolic-fraction-from-the-leaves-of-crescentia-cujete-l-bignoniac.pdf>
  12. Sherwood L. Fisiologi Manusia: Dari Sel ke Sistem. 8th ed. Ong HO, Mahode AA, Ramadhani D, editors. Jakarta: EGC; 2013.
  13. Burton GJ, Jauniaux E. Oxidative stress. Best Pract Res Clin Obstet Gynaecol. 2011 Jun (cited 2017 Aug 12); 25(3):287-299 : Available from: [www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3101336/](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3101336/)
  14. Cafaro RP. Hypoxia: Its Causes and Symptoms. J Am Dent Soc Anesthesiol. 1960 Apr (cited 2017 Aug 13); 7(4): 4-8 : Available from: [www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2067517/?page=1](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2067517/?page=1)
  15. Thannickal VJ, Fanburg BL. Reactive oxygen species in cell signaling. American Journal of Physiology – Lung Cellular and Molecular Physiology. 2000 Dec 1 (cited 2017 Aug 14); 279(6): 1005-1028 ; Available from: <http://ajplung.physiology.org/content/279/6/L1005.long>
  16. Auten RL, Davis JM. Oxygen Toxicity and Reactive Oxygen Species: The Devil Is in the Details. Pediatric Research. 2009 Apr (cited 2017 Aug 14); 66;121-127 ; Available from: [www.nature.com/pr/journal/v66/n2/full/pr2009174a.html?foxtrotcallback=true](http://www.nature.com/pr/journal/v66/n2/full/pr2009174a.html?foxtrotcallback=true)
  17. Alfadda AA, Sallam RM. Reactive Oxygen Species in Health and Disease. Journal of Biomedicine and Biotechnology. 2012 (cited 2017 Aug 14); Available from: [www.hindawi.com/journals/bmri/2012/936486/](http://www.hindawi.com/journals/bmri/2012/936486/)
  18. Mandal PK, Tripathi M, Sugunan S. Brain oxidative stress: detection and mapping of anti-oxidant marker ‘Glutathione’ in different brain regions of healthy male/female, MCI and Alzheimer patients using non-invasive magnetic resonance spectroscopy. Biochem Biophys Res Commun. 2012 Jan 6 (cited 2017 Aug 15);417(1):43-8 ; Available from:

[www.researchgate.net/publication/51837370](http://www.researchgate.net/publication/51837370) Brain oxidative stress Detection and mapping of anti-oxidant marker %27Glutathione%27 in different brain regions of healthy malefemale MCI and Alzheimer patients using non-invasive magnetic resonance spec

19. Sharma P, Jha AB, Dubey RS, Pessarakli M. Reactive Oxygen Species, Oxidative Damage, and Antioxidative Defense Mechanism in Plants under Stressful Conditions. *Journal of Botany*. 2012 Feb (cited 2017 Aug 21); Available from: [www.hindawi.com/journals/jb/2012/217037/](http://www.hindawi.com/journals/jb/2012/217037/)
20. Angelova PR, Abramov AY. Functional role of mitochondrial reactive oxygen species in physiology. *Free Radical Biology and Medicine*. 2016 Jun 7 (cited 2017 Aug 21); 100: 81-85 ; Available from: [www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0891584916302933?via%3Dihub](http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0891584916302933?via%3Dihub)
21. Lobo V, Patil A, Phatak A, Chandra N. Free radicals, antioxidants and functional foods: Impact on human health. *Pharmacogn Rev*. 2010 Jul-Dec (cited 2017 Aug 21); 4(8): 118-126 ; Available from: [www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3249911/](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3249911/)
22. Rahman K. Studies on free radicals, antioxidants, and co-factors. *Clin Interv Aging*. 2007 Jun (cited 2017 Aug 21); 2(2): 219-236; Available from: [www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2684512/](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2684512/)
23. Poljsak B. Strategies for Reducing or Preventing the Generation of Oxidative Stress. *Oxidative Medicine and Cellular Longevity*. 2011 Oct (cited 2017 Aug 21); (2011); Available from: [www.hindawi.com/journals/omcl/2011/194586/](http://www.hindawi.com/journals/omcl/2011/194586/)
24. Pizzorno J. Glutathione. *Intergr Med (Encinitas)*. 2014 Feb (cited 2017 Sept 4); 13(1): 8-12; Available from: [www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4684116/](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4684116/)
25. Das N, Islam ME, Jahan N, Islam MS, Khan A, Islam MR, et al.. Antioxidant activities of ethanol extracts and fractions of *Crescentia cujete* leaves and stem bark and the involvement of phenolic compounds. *BMC Complement Altern Med*. 2014 Feb 4 (cited 2017 Sept 4); 14: 45; Available from: [www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3937116/](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3937116/)
26. Schmitt B, Vicenzi M, Garrel C, Denis FM. Effects of N-acetylcysteine, oral glutathione (GSH) and a novel sublingual form of GSH on oxidative stress

- markers: A comparative crossover study. *Redox Biol.* 2015 Jul (cited 2017 Sept 4); 6: 198-205 ; Available from: [www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4536296/](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4536296/)
27. Petersen KS, Smith C. Ageing-Associated Oxidative Stress and Inflammation Are Alleviated by Products from Grapes. *Oxidative Medicine and Cellular Longevity.* 2016 Feb (cited 2017 Sept 4); 2016 ; Available from: [www.hindawi.com/journals/omcl/2016/6236309/](http://www.hindawi.com/journals/omcl/2016/6236309/)
  28. United State Department of Agriculture. *Crescentia cujete.* (cited 2017 Sept 19). Available from: <https://plants.usda.gov/core/profile?symbol=CRCU>
  29. Sasidharan S, Chen Y, Saravanan D, Sundram KM, Latha LY. Extraction, Isolation and Characterization of Bioactive Compounds from Plants' Extracts. *Afr J Tradit Complement Altern Med.* 2011 (cited 2017 Sept 20); 8(1):1-10; Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3218439/>
  30. Tetti M. Ekstraksi, Pemisahan Senyawa, dan Identifikasi Senyawa Aktif. *Jurnal Kesehatan UIN.* 2014 (cited 2017 Sept 20); 7(2):361-7 ; Available from: <http://journal.uin-alauddin.ac.id/index.php/kesehatan/article/view/55>
  31. Melina R. Why Do Medical Researchers Use Mice. *Livescience.* (updated 2010 Nov 16; cited 2017 Sept 20). Available from: <https://www.livescience.com/32860-why-do-medical-researchers-use-mice.html>
  32. Ridwan E. *Jurnal Hewan Coba.* Scribd. 2017 (cited 2017 Sept 24). Available from: <https://www.scribd.com/doc/204523947/Jurnal-Hewan-Coba>
  33. Mach WJ, Thimmesch AR, Pierce JT, Pierce JD. Consequences of Hyperoxia and the Toxicity of Oxygen in the Lung. *Nursing Research and Practice.* 2011 Apr (cited 2017 Sept 26); 2011(2011) ; Available from: <https://www.hindawi.com/journals/nrp/2011/260482/>
  34. Chodakowska IM, Witkowska AM, Zujko ME. Endogenous non-enzymatic antioxidants in the human body. *Advances in Medical Sciences.* 2017 Aug 17 (cited 2017 Sept 26); 63(1):68-78 ; Available from: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1896112617300445?via%3Dihub>
  35. Jeeva JS, Sunitha J, Ananthalakshmi R, Rajkumari S, Ramesh M, Krishnan R. Enzymatic antioxidants and its role in oral diseases. *J Pharm Bioallied Sci.* 2015

- Aug (cited 2017 Sept 26); 7(Suppl 2): S331-S333 ; Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4606614/>
36. Bouayed J, Bohn T. Exogenous antioxidants – Double-edged swords in cellular redox state. *Oxid Med Cell Longev*. 2010 (cited 2017 Sept 26); 3(4):228-237 ; Available from: <https://www.hindawi.com/journals/omcl/2010/267025/abs/>
37. Zadak Z, Hyspler R, Ticha A, Hronek M, Fikrova P, Rathouska J, et al.. Antioxidants and Vitamins in Clinical Conditions. *Physiol Res*. 2009 (cited 2017 Sept 26); 58(Suppl 1):S13-S17 ; Available from: [http://www.biomed.cas.cz/physiolres/pdf/58%20Suppl%201/58\\_S13.pdf](http://www.biomed.cas.cz/physiolres/pdf/58%20Suppl%201/58_S13.pdf)
38. Understanding Animal Research. The 3Rs and Animal Welfare. (cited 2018 Jul 3 ; updated 2018 Feb 22). Available from: <http://www.understandinganimalresearch.org.uk/animals/three-rs/>
39. Gawryluk JW, Wang JF, Andrezza AC, Shao L, Young LT. Decreased levels of glutathione, the major brain antioxidant, in post-mortem prefrontal cortex from patients with psychiatric disorders. *International Journal of Neuropsychopharmacology*. 2011 Feb 1 (cited 2017 Sept 27); 14(1):123-130. Available from: <https://academic.oup.com/ijnp/article-lookup/doi/10.1017/S1461145710000805>
40. Master Organic Chemistry. Polar Protic? Polar Aprotic? Nonpolar? All About Solvents. (cited 2017 Sept 27). Available from: <https://www.masterorganicchemistry.com/2012/04/27/polar-protic-polar-aprotic-nonpolar-all-about-solvents/>
41. Monte CD, Carradori S, Granese A, Pierro GBD, Leonardo C, Nunzio CD. Modern extraction techniques and their impact on the pharmacological profile of *Serenoa repens* extracts for the treatment of lower urinary tract symptoms. *BMC Urol*. 2014 Aug 11 (cited 2017 Sept 30); 14:63 ; Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4136420/>
42. Kerksick C, Willoughby D. The Antioxidant Role of Glutathione and N-Acetyl-Cysteine Supplements and Exercise-Induced Oxidative Stress. *J Int Soc Sports Nutr*. 2005 Dec 9 (cited 2017 Oct 2); 2(2):38-44 ; Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2129149/>

43. Essential Nutraceuticals. What is Glutathione? (updated 2012; cited 2017 Oct 2). Available from: <http://www.essentialgsh.com/glutathione.html>
44. Adiyati PN. Ragam jenis ektoparasit pada hewan coba tikus putih (*Rattus norvegicus*) galur spargue dawley. Bogor: Fakultas Kedokteran Hewan Institut Pertanian Bogor; 2011.
45. Blois MS. Antioxidant determinations by the use of a stable free radical. *Nature*. 1958 (cited 2017 Nov 11); 29: 1199-1200.
46. Azizah DN, Kumolowati E, Faramayuda F. Penetapan Kadar Flavanoid Metode  $AlCl_3$  pada Ekstrak Metanol Kulit Buah Kakao (*Theobroma cacao* L.). *Kartika Jurnal Ilmiah Farmasi*. 2014 Dec (cited 2017 Nov 11); 2(2):45-49.
47. Singleton VL, Rossi JA. Colorimetry of total phenolics with phosphomolybdic-phosphotungstic acid reagents. *Am J Enol Vitic*. 1965 (cited 2017 Nov 11); 16:144-58.
48. Meyer BN, Ferrigni NR, Putnam JE, Jacobsen LB, Nichols DJ, McLaughlin JL. Brine shrimp: a convenient general bioassay for active plant constituents. *Planta medica*. 1982 (cited 2017 Nov 11); 45(5):31-4.
49. Ellman GL. Tissue sulfhydryl groups. *Arch Biochem Biophys*. 1959 (cited 2017 Nov 11); 82:70-7.
50. Waggiallah H, Alzohairy M. The effect of oxidative stress on human red cells glutathione peroxidase, glutathione reductase level, and prevalence of anemia among diabetics. *N Am J Med Sci*. 2011 Jul (cited 2018 Apr 11); 3(7): 344-347 : Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3336886/>
51. Ballatori N, Krance SM, Notenboom S, Shi S, Tieu K, Hammond CL. Glutathione dysregulation and the etiology and progression of human diseases. *Biol Chem*. 2009 March (cited 2018 Apr 12); 390(3): 191-214 : Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2756154/>
52. Schulz JB, Lindenau J, Seyfried J, Dichgans J. Glutathione, oxidative stress and neurodegeneration. *Eur J Biochem*. 2000 (cited 2018 Apr 12); 267, 4904-4911 : Available from: <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/pdf/10.1046/j.1432-1327.2000.01595.x>

53. Wahdaningsih S, Setyowati EP, Wahyuono S. Aktivitas Penangkap Radikal Bebas dari Batang Pakis (*Alsophila glauca* J.Sm). *Majalah Obat Tradisional*. 2011 (cited 2018 Apr 26); 16(3), 156–160.
54. Billacura MP, Laciapag GCR. Phytochemical screening, cytotoxicity, antioxidant, and antihelmintic property of the various extracts from *Crescentia cujete* Linn. Fruit. *Sci Int Lahore*. 2017 (cited 2018 May 5); 29(2): 31-35.
55. Rohmah RN, Ratnaningtyas NI, Asnani A. Kajian toksisitas dari tubuh buah *Ganoderma lucidum* dengan metode Brine Shrimp Lethality Test (BSLT). *Scripta Biologica*. 2014 (cited 2018 May 5); 1(1):30-32.
56. Wang SD, Liang SY, Liao XH, Deng XF, Chen YY, Liao CY, et al.. Different extent of hypoxic-ischemic brain damage in newborn rats: histopathology, hemodynamic, virtual touch tissue quantification and neurobehavioral observation. *Int J Clin Exp Pathol*. 2015 Oct 1 (cited 2018 May 21); 8(10): 12177-12187 : Available from: [www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4680347/](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4680347/)
57. Graham DI. Pathology of hypoxic brain damage in man. *J Clin Pathol*. 1977 (cited 2018 May 21); 11:170-180.
58. Turrens JF. Mitochondrial formation of reactive oxygen species. *J Physiol*. 2003 Aug 22 (cited 2018 Jul 3); 552(Pt 2): 335–344. Available from: [https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2343396/#\\_sec5title](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2343396/#_sec5title)
59. Mukaka MM. A guide to appropriate use of Correlation coefficient in medical research. *Malawi Med J*. 2012 Sep (cited 2018 Jul 7); 24(3): 69–71: Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3576830/>