# A COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF THE TERRITORIAL DISPUTE SETTLEMENT OF THE NAGORNO-KARABAKH CONFLICT

### **UNDERGRADUATE THESIS**

Submitted to meet one of the requirements to obtain a law degree from the Faculty of Law, Tarumanagara University



Name : Sasha Nabila Salmons

Student ID Number : 205170029

FACULTY OF LAW
UNIVERSITAS TARUMANAGARA
JAKARTA, 2021

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# FACULTY OF LAW TARUMANAGARA UNIVERSITY JAKARTA

#### APPROVAL FOR UNDERGRADUATE THESIS EVALUATION

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Specialization Program : Law Consultant

#### Thesis Title

## A COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF THE TERRITORIAL DISPUTE SETTLEMENT OF THE NAGORNO-KARABAKH CONFLICT

Approved by Thesis Advisor

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## A COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF THE TERRITORIAL DISPUTE SETTLEMENT OF THE NAGORNO-KARABAKH CONFLICT

Telah diuji pada Sidang Majelis Penguji Skripsi Fakultas Hukum Universitas Tarumanagara pada tanggal 21 Juli 2021 dan telah dinyatakan lulus, dengan majelis penguji terdiri atas:

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Jakarta, 26 Juli 2021

Pembimbing

Dr. Ariawan Gunadi, S.H., M.H.

#### **FOREWORD**

By giving gratitude to God almighty, the author is able to complete this undergraduate thesis with the title "A COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF THE TERRITORIAL DISPUTE SETTLEMENT OF THE NAGORNO-KARABAKH CONFLICT". This thesis is structured to fulfill one of the requirements to complete studies at the Faculty of Law in Tarumanagara University in order to obtain a Bachelor of Laws degree. Apart from being eligible for a Bachelor's degree in Law, the authors hope that this thesis is useful for the development of legal science studies.

With the completion of this thesis, the author conveys their thanks to all those who have helped and guided the author until this thesis is completed. These thanks are conveyed, mainly to:

- To God almighty who has given the author good health and the opportunity so that the author can finish writing this thesis on time without any shortcomings.
- To the author's parents, Gary and Rika Salmons, where they have raised the
  author with love and affection, who always pray for, provide motivation and
  sacrifice both in terms of morals and material to the author so that the author
  can complete this thesis.

3. To the authors friends, Alfandi, Cece, Sumaiya, Bea and Khadija, for their moral support throughout the writing process of this thesis.

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#### **ABSTRACT**

- (A) Name: Sasha Nabila Salmons; Student ID Number: 205170029
- (B) Thesis Title: A COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF THE TERRITORIAL DISPUTE SETTLEMENT OF THE NAGORNO-KARABAKH CONFLICT
- (C) Pages:0.
- (D) Keywords: territorial dispute, conflict, ceasefire, settlement, alternative dispute resolution
- (E) Content:

The Nagorno-Karabakh conflict is an ethnic and regional clash among Armenia and Azerbaijan over the contested area of Nagorno-Karabakh. Regional debates are frequently identified with the ownership of normal assets albeit the questions can likewise be driven by culture, religion, and ethnic patriotism. A truce endorsed in 1994 accommodated twenty years of relative peace, which fundamentally disintegrated alongside Azerbaijan's expanding disappointment with the norm, at odds with Armenia's endeavors to solidify it. The battling halted with a ceasefire on November, 2020. The author analyzes the method of conflict settlement in the Nagorno-Karabakh dispute, questioning the effectivity of the conflict mediation in hopes to be able to implement an alternative dispute resolution that may better suit the dispute settlement outcome. Using secondary data sources, namely: books, journals, statutory regulations, court decisions, legal theories and opinions of legal scholars to find a description of the implementation of the dispute settlement in the Nagorno-Karabakh territorial dispute, we may find that in discussing how apt the dispute settlement of the Nagorno-Karabakh conflict that was enforced in the wake of territorial dispute and international armed conflict is unstable and not a permanent solution.

- (F) Reference:
- (G) Advisor: Dr. Ariawan Gunadi, S.H., M.H.
- (H) Author: Sasha Nabila Salmons

#### LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

ADR Alternative Dispute Resolution

ICJ International Court of Justice

IHL International Humanitarian Law

PCIJ Permanent Court of International Justice

SSR Soviet Socialist Republic

UNHCR The United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees

UN United Nations

USSR Union of Soviet Socialist Republic

#### APPENDIX LIST

ATTACHMENT 1 : Curriculum Vitae (Daftar Riwayat Hidup)

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