

International Conference on Economics, Business, Social, and Humanities (ICEBSH 2021)

Shaping Healthy Relationship and
Thinking Skill in the Era of Information
Technology

Advances in Social Science, Education and Humanities
Research Volume 570

Jakarta, Indonesia
17 - 18 February 2021

Part 1 of 2

Editors:

**Sri Tiatri
Lai Chooi Seong**

ISBN: 978-1-7138-3553-0

Printed from e-media with permission by:

Curran Associates, Inc.
57 Morehouse Lane
Red Hook, NY 12571



Some format issues inherent in the e-media version may also appear in this print version.

Copyright© (2021) by Atlantis Press
All rights reserved.
Copyright for individual electronic papers remains with the authors.

For permission requests, please contact the publisher:

Atlantis Press
Amsterdam / Paris

Email: contact@atlantis-press.com

Conference Website: <http://www.atlantis-press.com/php/pub.php?publication=icebsh-21>

Printed with permission by Curran Associates, Inc. (2021)

Additional copies of this publication are available from:

Curran Associates, Inc.
57 Morehouse Lane
Red Hook, NY 12571 USA
Phone: 845-758-0400
Fax: 845-758-2633
Email: curran@proceedings.com
Web: www.proceedings.com

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PART 1

BURNOUT AMONG NURSES: THE IMPACT OF PERSONAL FACTORS OF ATTACHMENT AVOIDANCE AND ATTACHMENT ANXIETY	1
<i>Khansa Fadhilah Noorputeri, Zamralita Zamralita, Daniel Lie</i>	
ANALYSIS OF ECLECTIC STYLE FOR READING AND COLLECTION ROOM AT PUBLIC LIBRARY OF BANTEN PROVINCE	8
<i>Hanifia Tis Adevi, Ika Yuni, Fivanda Fivanda</i>	
COLLEGE STUDENT LEARNING MOTIVATION IN ONLINE LEARNING IN JAKARTA DURING THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC: A DESCRIPTIVE STUDY.....	13
<i>Angky Kenedi, Niken Widi Astuti</i>	
CODEPENDENCY AMONG FAMILY MEMBERS AS PREDICTED BY FAMILY FUNCTIONING AND PERSONALITY TYPE	19
<i>Myrtle C. Orbon, Debora Basaria, Francisca Iriani R. Dewi, Mylene S. Gumarao, Vicky C. Mergal, Pamela Hendra Heng</i>	
URGENCY FORMALIZATION OF SEXUAL VIOLENCE ERADICATION BILL AGAINST CYBER SEXUAL HARASSMENT IN DIGITAL ERA	25
<i>Apriza Putri, Ade Adhari</i>	
THE MOTIVES OF TELEVISION JOURNALISTS PARTICIPATING IN THE JOURNALIST COMPETENCY TEST	30
<i>Moehammad Gafar Yoedtadi, Gregorius Genep Sukendro, Lusia Savitri</i>	
THE DESIGN STUDIES OF BAKMI 3 RASA VISUAL IDENTITY	39
<i>Thressia Anastasia, Kurnia Setiawan, Herlina Kartaatmadja</i>	
THE EFFECT OF SOCIAL SUPPORT ON PREGNANCY-RELATED ANXIETY IN FIRST TRIMESTER EXPECTING MOTHERS.....	47
<i>Caroline Zefanya, Denrich Suryadi</i>	
SENTIMENT ANALYSIS OF LEARNING FROM HOME DURING PANDEMIC COVID-19 IN INDONESIA	55
<i>Bambang Widoyono, Indra Budi, Prabu Kresna Putra, Aris Budi Santoso</i>	
COLLEGE STUDENTS' PERCEPTION ON COLLEGE QUALITY OF LIFE: A STUDY ON CONSTRUCTIVIST-GROUNDED THEORY	64
<i>Rahmah Hastuti, Yohanes Budiarto</i>	
THE JURISDICTION OF "LARVUL NGABAL" AS A MEDIATION OF LAND DISPUTES IN KEI ISLANDS	70
<i>Bumi Ayu, Mella Ismelina Farma Rahayu</i>	
WHEELCHAIR FACILITIES RECOMMENDATION AT GAMBIR STATION	77
<i>Fermanto Lianto, Eddy Supriyatna, William, Fanny Budiyanto</i>	
THE USE OF INSTAGRAM IN AN EFFORT TO ATTRACT FANS OF THE PSIM JOGJA SOCCER CLUB.....	83
<i>Sandrianna Ozora, Eko Harry Susanto</i>	

ALANGAN MANGYANS' VALUES THAT SHAPE THEIR YOUNG GENERATIONS' THINKING SKILLS, TECHNOLOGY USE, AND THEIR RELATIONSHIP TO THE LOWLANDERS: A MINI-ETHNOGRAPHIC CASE STUDY	89
<i>Eunice M. Aclan, Jesse R. Songcayawon, Jeruel Ibañez, Edmund R. Acquioben, Aser Neph A. Torres, Jap Tji Beng</i>	
THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN TRAIT EMOTIONAL INTELLIGENCE, EMOTIONAL EXPRESSIVENESS, AND HOPELESSNESS AMONG WOMEN WHO EXPERIENCE DOMESTIC VIOLENCE.....	97
<i>Lia Hervika, Monty P. Satiadarma, Naomi Soetikno</i>	
THE PROFILE OF MATHEMATICS ACADEMIC MOTIVATION AMONG HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS DURING COVID-19 PANDEMIC.....	103
<i>Riza Permata Diffendry, Niken Widi Astuti</i>	
THE INFLUENCE OF NARCISSISM ON INTENSITY OF INSTAGRAM USE IN GENERATION Z.....	109
<i>Yuliana Suzuki Lengkong, Fransisca Iriani R. Dewi</i>	
VERNACULAR ARCHITECTURE AS A REPRESENTATION OF NATURE, SELF, CULTURE, AND SOCIETY: INSIGHTS FROM SUMBA-TIMOR-FLORES	114
<i>Nafiah Solikhah, Adolfo Freitas Bere</i>	
IMPLEMENTATION OF THE MANDATORY MINIMUM SANCTIONS FOR CHILDREN ABUSER IN THE SURABAYA HIGH COURT DECISION NUMBER 763/PID.SUS/2020/PT SBY	122
<i>Andy Wijaya, Ade Adhari</i>	
THE DESIGN STUDIES OF LIVING ENVIRONMENT BOARD GAME "EARTH PLAN"	129
<i>Revica Zora Vadeli, Kurnia Setiawan, Herlina Kartaadmaja</i>	
THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN PERCEIVED SOCIAL SUPPORT AND THE PSYCHOLOGICAL WELL-BEING OF PREGNANT WOMEN EXPECTING THEIR FIRST CHILD (PRIMIGRAVIDA).....	136
<i>Velia Khusen, Denrich Suryadi</i>	
THE INFLUENCE OF PRODUCT KNOWLEDGE AND PERCEIVED RISK ON INVESTMENT INTENTION OF STOCK INVESTORS IN THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC ERA	143
<i>Khairina Natsir, Agus Zainul Arifin, Nurainun Bangun</i>	
THE ROLE OF PARENTING STYLES ON NEUROTICISM IN YOUNG ADULTS.....	150
<i>Gabriela Carissa Averina, Yang Adinda Zhafira, Venny, Brenda Corinna, Jessica La Belle Emmanuela, Meylisa Permata Sari</i>	
THE CORRELATION BETWEEN CONFORMITY AND SELF-CONFIDENCE AMONG LATE ADOLESCENTS IN JAKARTA	158
<i>Veronica Tannur, Roswiyani Roswiyani</i>	
THE INFLUENCES OF PSYCHOLOGICAL CAPITAL AND JOB RESOURCES TOWARDS WORK ENGAGEMENT	165
<i>Ferdiansyah Rakha Zulhasmi, Zamralita Zamralita, Kiky D. H. Saraswati</i>	
THE UTILIZATION OF COMPACT-CONVERTIBLE FURNITURE MODULE IN STUDIO-TYPE APARTMENT IN M-TOWN RESIDENCE AT SUMMARECON SERPONG	171
<i>Vina Natalia, Samsu Hendra Siwi, Fermanto Lianto, M. B. Susetyarto</i>	

ANALYSIS OF FEMALE HOST SELF-PRESENTATION IN BIGO LIVE STREAMING APPLICATION.....	177
<i>Elisa Cecilia Tjahjadi, Ahmad Junaidi</i>	
THE APPLICATION OF INDISCHE CULTURE AT THE LOBBY INTERIOR OF INDONESIA KEMPINSKI HOTEL.....	184
<i>Janet Juin, Stephanus Dwiyanto, Sri Sulistyo Purnomo</i>	
STUDENTS WHO ARE ACTIVE IN ORGANIZATIONS: IMPLICATIONS FOR SELF-ESTEEM WITH SOCIAL LOAFING	190
<i>Nadya Zhafira Herda Putri, Fransisca Iriani Roesmala Dewi</i>	
COUNTRY IMAGE, DESTINATION IMAGE, SELF-CONGRUITY, AND REVISIT INTENTION TO SINGAPORE: THE MEDIATING ROLE OF MEMORABLE TOURISM EXPERIENCE.....	196
<i>Natasia Natasia, Hetty Karunia Tunjungsari</i>	
THE EFFECT OF LOCUS OF CONTROL, NEED FOR ACHIEVEMENT, RISK TOLERANCE, AND ENTREPRENEURIAL ALERTNESS ON THE ENTREPRENEURIAL INTENTION.....	202
<i>Oey Hannes Widjaya, Herlina Budiono, Hendra Wiyanto, Fransisca Fortunata</i>	
THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN PERCEPTIONS OF SOCIAL SUPPORT AND SELF-ESTEEM IN UNIVERSITY GRADUATES	210
<i>Wellyda Olga Hutagalung, Denrich Suryadi</i>	
ROLE OF ALUMNI OF THE SCHOOL OF PLURALISM TO MAINTAINING RELIGIOUS HARMONY IN NORTH SULAWESI	216
<i>Suzy Azeharie, Wulan Purnama Sari</i>	
ASSIMILATION AND INTEGRATION POLICY FOR CRIMINATORS AND CHILDREN IN PREVENTION AND CONTROL OF THE SPREAD OF COVID-19 SEEN FROM THE IDEAS OF PRIVATE SOCIETY IN INDONESIA	222
<i>Rugun Romaida Hutabarat</i>	
THE PSYCHOLOGICAL ANTECEDENTS OF CONSUMER TRUST IN CONSUMER-TO-CONSUMER (C2C) E-COMMERCE: A SYSTEMATIC LITERATURE REVIEW.....	230
<i>Wina Salsabila, Zamralita Zamralita, Kiky D. H. Saraswati</i>	
CULTURAL PARK WITH THE CONCEPT OF COMBINING THE BETAWI AND CHINESE CULTURE IN TAMAN SARI, WEST JAKARTA, INDONESIA	240
<i>Syarifa Andari, Rudy Trisno</i>	
DESCRIPTION OF THE QUALITY OF LIFE OF TEACHERS FOR SPECIAL NEEDS STUDENTS DURING THE PANDEMIC OF COVID-19.....	246
<i>Pamela Hendra Heng, Riana Sahrani, Nurhayati Silalahi</i>	
LANGUAGE FUNCTION AND CHARACTERISTICS ON YOUTH MOTIVATION DISCOURSE.....	254
<i>Abdillah Nugroho, Adyana Sunanda, Agus Budi Wahyudi, Atiqa Sabardila, Na'imul Faizah</i>	
THE INFLUENCE OF USER-GENERATED CONTENT TOWARDS SOMETHINC SKINCARE PURCHASE INTENTION.....	262
<i>Editha Mayliana Halim, Diah Ayu Candraningrum</i>	
REPRESENTATION OF LOCAL WISDOM IN FILM: SEMIOTICS STUDY OF AROMA OF HEAVEN FILMS.....	268
<i>Theo Vrasandyka, Suzy Azeharie</i>	

CORPORATE CRIMINAL IN PROHIBITION OF MONOPOLISTIC PRACTICES AND BUSINESS COMPETITION BASED ON THE INDONESIAN JOB-CREATION ACT	275
<i>Ariawan Gunadi, Indah Siti Aprilia</i>	
OPTIMIZING THE POTENTIAL STRATEGY OF WEST SUMATRA TOURISM DESTINATIONS TOWARDS THE LEADING HALAL TOURISM DESTINATIONS IN INDONESIA	279
<i>Yenita Yenita, Lamto Widodo</i>	
SOCIAL-MEDIA ADDICTION AMONG LATE ADOLESCENTS: SELF-ESTEEM AND NARCISSISM AS PREDICTOR	285
<i>Zoya Zurafa, Fransisca Iriani R. Dewi</i>	
DIGITAL TECHNOLOGY INFORMATION IN INDONESIA: DATA PRIVACY PROTECTION IS A FUNDAMENTAL RIGHT	291
<i>Vera W. S. Soemarwi, W. Susanto</i>	
FACTORS AFFECTING SOCIAL MEDIA ADOPTION AMONG SMES IN JAKARTA	297
<i>Nico Hartanto, Lydiawati Soelaiman</i>	
THE INFLUENCE OF GENDER, NATION, EDUCATION, AND AGE OF BOARD MEMBERS ON THE COMPANY'S FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE	303
<i>Herni Kurniawati, Henny Henny</i>	
THE EFFECT OF JOB DEMANDS ON BURNOUT WITH JOB RESOURCES AS A MODERATOR AMONG EXTERNAL AUDITORS.....	312
<i>Kevin Danudoro, Zamralita Zamralita, Daniel Lie</i>	
JELAMBAR THIRD-PLACE AS A CULINARY PLACE WITH GREEN CONTEMPORARY DESIGN CONCEPT APPROACH	318
<i>Charles Darwin, Rudy Trisno</i>	
SELF-CONCEPT CLARITY AND SELF-DISCLOSURE AND THEIR RELATIONSHIP WITH LATE ADOLESCENTS' CONFLICT MANAGEMENT MODES	324
<i>Maharani Iasha Minarto, Monty P. Satiadarma, Linda Wati</i>	
UNDERSTANDING ENTREPRENEURIAL PASSION AMONG NEW ENTREPRENEURS.....	332
<i>Beatrice Mayoshe, Kartika Nuringsih</i>	
THE INFLUENCE OF STUDENT INVOLVEMENT, RELIGIOSITY, AND PEER INFLUENCE ON LIFELONG LEARNING SKILLS AS MEDIATED BY TEACHER SUPPORT	339
<i>Jolly S. Balila, Pamela H. Heng, Sri Tiatry, Edwin A. Balila, Miriam P. Narbarte, Raja O. Tumanggor</i>	
THE EFFECT OF SELF COMPASSION ON THE SUBJECTIVE WELL-BEING OF UNEMPLOYED FRESH GRADUATE IN JAKARTA DURING THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC	347
<i>Mutiara Mirah Yunita, Cindy Febriani Lee</i>	
PERSUASIVE MESSAGES EFFECT OF @BITTERSWEET_BY_NAJLA INSTAGRAM ACCOUNT ON CUSTOMER PERCEPTIONS SEPTEMBER 2020 PERIOD	352
<i>Michaela Felicia, Diah Ayu Candraningrum</i>	
MEDIA RELATIONS AS A METHOD TO BUILD PRIVATE UNIVERSITIES IMAGE (A CASE STUDY IN UNIVERSITAS TARUMANAGARA).....	357
<i>Alvin Putra Winata, Riris Loisa</i>	

THE BANKRUPTCY ASPECT IN SINGLE SHAREHOLDER COMPANY AFTER INDONESIAN JOB-CREATION ACT	363
<i>Indah Siti Aprilia, Ariawan Gunadi</i>	
THE EFFECT OF ONLINE INTERACTION TYPES AND ACCEPTANCE OF TECHNOLOGY FACTORS ON STUDENT SATISFACTION WITH ONLINE LEARNING DURING THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC	367
<i>Priscilla Nadya Dharmadjaja, Sri Tiatri</i>	
HOW ADOLESCENT’S SELF-ESTEEM AFFECTS INTERNET ADDICTION TENDENCY DURING COVID-19 PANDEMIC IN TAKENGON, CENTRAL ACEH.....	374
<i>Silvia Stefani, Sri Tiatri</i>	
ANALYSIS OF THE LIMITATION OF IMPLEMENTATION OF ACT AGAINST THE LAW AND FORCE MAJEURE OF ENVIRONMENTAL DAMAGE DUE TO FOREST FIRE BY PT NATIONAL SAGO PRIMA BASED ON LEGISLATION NUMBER 32 YEAR 2009 CONCERNING ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AND MANAGEMENT	381
<i>Nico Cassey, Mella Ismelina Farma Rahayu</i>	
A STUDY ON THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN ENTERPRISE RISK MANAGEMENT, FREE CASH FLOW, AND DIVIDEND PAYOUT RATIO ON STOCK PRICE OF CONSUMER GOODS	388
<i>Nurainun Bangun, Khairina Natsir</i>	
DISTANCE LEARNING IN INDONESIA: HOW ARE OUR TEACHERS DOING?	395
<i>Jovita Antonia Unggara, Monika Monika</i>	
THE COMPOSITION OF ROOM WITH ACOUSTICAL APPLICATIONS IN THE ENSEMBLE ROOM OF PURWACARAKA COLLEGE OF MUSIC	401
<i>Tamara Vania, Adi Ismanto, Aing R. Nayadilaga</i>	
OPTIMIZING THE APPLICATIONS OF CRIMINAL FINES AGAINST ELECTRONIC TECHNOLOGY INFORMATION CRIME BASED ON THE PRINCIPLES OF LET PUNISHMENT FIT THE CRIME	408
<i>Lilyana Tasya Kurniawan, Ade Adhari</i>	
DIFFERENCES IN YOUTH STUDENTS’ EMOTIONAL INTELLIGENCE FROM PARENT PATTERNS.....	415
<i>Rianto Rianto, Agoes Dariyo</i>	
INFORMATION-CONNETED APPROACH IN IDENTIFYING CAPITAL MARKET CRIME AT INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY ERA.....	420
<i>Suwinto Johan, Ariawan Ariawan</i>	
THE STUDY OF CULTURE SHOCK PHENOMENON OF INDONESIAN STUDENTS THAT CAME BACK AFTER LIVING ABROAD (A CASE STUDY OF INDONESIAN STUDENTS STUDYING IN TAIWAN).....	425
<i>Claudia Phillo, Eko Harry Susanto</i>	
NATIONALISM IN SPORTS PHOTOS (SEMIOTIC ANALYSIS OF FOOTBALL SPORTS JOURNALISTIC PHOTOS ON PEKSI CAHYO’S INSTAGRAM)	431
<i>Moehammad Gafar Yoedtadi, Sandy</i>	
THE APPLICATION OF DESIGN ELEMENTS ON ALL-DAY DINING RESTAURANT AT PULLMAN VIMALA HILLS.....	437
<i>Pauline Tjandra, Sri Fariyanti Pane, Anastasia Cinthya Gani</i>	

APPLICATION OF CONSCIENTIZATION LEARNING MODELS WITH DOLANAN SONGS IN JAVANESE'S PROVERB MATERIALS IN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL STUDENTS.....	443
<i>Endang Sri Maruti, Bambang Yulianto, Suhartono Suhartono, Udjang Pairin, Darni Darni</i>	
TEACHERS AS LEARNERS: SELF-REGULATED LEARNING STRATEGIES DURING COVID-19 PANDEMIC IN INDONESIA	448
<i>Adelina Mulyani Go, Dody Kurniawan</i>	
THE IMPLEMENTATION OF POLICY REGULATIONS IN THE PREVENTION AND MANAGEMENT OF COVID-19 PANDEMIC IN WEST JAVA PROVINCE.....	456
<i>Rasji Rasji, Gunardi Gunardi</i>	
GREEN ACCOUNTING BASED MASLAHAH TO REALIZING UNIVERSITY SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY IN INDONESIA	460
<i>Muhammad Wahyuddin Abdullah, Memen Suwandi, Andi Yustika Manrimawagau Bayan, Hadriana Hanafie</i>	
LEGAL CONSEQUENCE OF THE CESSATION OF THE LIFE INSURANCE PREMIUMS PAYMENT BY THE INSURED (A CASE STUDY OF MOLLY SITUWANDA AND PANIN DAI-ICHI LIFE).....	468
<i>Kenneth Kenneth, Mella Ismelina Farma Rahayu</i>	
THE EFFECT OF GREEN LABEL, PERCEIVED QUALITY, AND BRAND IMAGE ON PURCHASE INTENTION OF TISSUE PLENTY IN JAKARTA.....	475
<i>Nofilia Faulina Perlambang, Eko Harry Susanto</i>	
ANALYSIS APPLICATION OF THE SPACE FORMING ELEMENTS IN THE INTERIOR LOBBY AT ARYADUTA HOTEL JAKARTA.....	479
<i>Elvi Livia, Ika Yuni, Fivanda Fivanda</i>	
THE INFLUENCE OF CONTEMPORARY ART ON THE INTERIOR OF THE BAR AND LOUNGE AT HOTEL ARTOTEL THAMRIN JAKARTA.....	484
<i>Dwiyana B. K. Aerilia, Adi Ismanto, Aing R. Nayadilaga</i>	
THE RIGHT OF DENIAL IN IMPLEMENTING THE POSITION OF NOTARY (ANALYSIS OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL COURT DECISION NUMBER 16/PUU-XVIII/2020)	490
<i>Retno Indrianita Pratiwi, Benny Djaja</i>	
CORRELATION BETWEEN SLEEP QUALITY AND EMOTION REGULATION IN X UNIVERSITY STUDENTS.....	497
<i>Ignasia Farren, Agoes Dariyo</i>	
TYPOGRAPHY AS COMMUNICATION MEDIA TO REVITALIZE WAYANG POTEHI (POTEHI PUPPET).....	503
<i>Anny Valentina, Ferdy Tanumihardjo</i>	
INTENTION TO USE MICROSOFT TEAMS IN THE ONLINE LEARNING SYSTEM FOR STUDENTS OF UNIVERSITAS TARUMANAGARA DURING THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC.....	508
<i>Katherine Laurencia, Sudarto Sudarto</i>	
THE ANALYSIS OF MARKETING COMMUNICATIONS DURING THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC	515
<i>Jhofan Dinata Rudi, Eko Harry Susanto, Sisca Aulia</i>	

APPLICATION OF THE AMG GT CAR AND LOGO SHAPE IN INTERIOR DESIGN FOR COMMUNITY SHOWROOM & LOBBY: A STUDY CASE: MERCEDES BENZ CLUB HOUSE.....	521
<i>Clinton Ligafata Lisjanto, Sri Fariyanti Pane, Anastasia Cinthya Gani</i>	
ROC ANALYSIS ON SRED-7F INSTRUMENT (STUDY: DEVELOPMENT OF A NEW INSTRUMENT OF CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGY).....	527
<i>Siti Bahiyah, Samsunuwiyati Marat, Rita Markus Idulfilastrri</i>	
K-WAVE CONTENT AS A SOURCE OF COMFORT DURING CORONAVIRUS WIDESPREAD IN INDONESIA	532
<i>Riela Provi Drianda, Meyriana Kesuma, Nadia Ayu Rahma Lestari</i>	
PREFERENCES OF MICRO, SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES ACTORS IN USING FINTECH MOBILE APPLICATION IN INDONESIA WITH TECHNOLOGY ACCEPTANCE MODEL.....	540
<i>Ardhariksa Zukhruf Kurniullah, Ravik Karsidi, Pawito Pawito, Drajat Tri Kartono</i>	
INSTILLING TRUST AMONG CHINA’S ONLINE CUSTOMERS ON E-COMMERCE PLATFORM.....	547
<i>Siti Intan Nurdiana Wong Abdullah, Phuah Kit Teng, Bernard Lim Jit Heng, Liu Ying</i>	
RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN SPIRITUAL WELL-BEING AND QUALITY OF LIFE AMONG STUDENTS IN SOUTHEAST-ASIA COUNTRIES	555
<i>Pamela Hendra Heng, Franklin Hutabarat, Septi Lathiiifah</i>	
THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE QUALITY OF LIFE OF YOUNG ADULT WOMEN BASED ON THEIR WORKING SYSTEM DURING THE LARGE-SCALE SOCIAL RESTRICTIONS PERIOD	561
<i>Michelle Theodora, Agustina Agustina</i>	
THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN NOMOPHOBIA AND POORER SLEEP AMONG COLLEGE STUDENTS	568
<i>Ellena Aurielle Kurnia, Monty P. Satiadarma, Linda Wati</i>	
THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN INSTAGRAM USAGE & BODY IMAGE OF SOCIAL MEDIA INFLUENCER FOLLOWERS: SOCIAL COMPARISON AS A MEDIATOR	576
<i>Novi Hidayati Afana, Niken Widi Astuti, Meylisa Permata Sari</i>	
WORK ENGAGEMENT AND TURNOVER INTENTION: THE MODERATING EFFECT OF ORGANIZATIONAL JUSTICE	583
<i>Kiky D. H. Saraswati, Daniel Lie</i>	
DETERMINANT FACTORS OF FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT BEHAVIOR AMONG PEOPLE IN JAKARTA DURING COVID-19 PANDEMIC	591
<i>Mieske Anggraini Halim, Ignatius Roni Setyawan</i>	
CREATIVE STRATEGY FOR REDUCING AIR POLLUTION FROM MOTORCYCLE EXHAUST BY URGING URBAN MOTORCYCLISTS TO IMPLEMENT ECO-RIDING TECHNIQUES.....	597
<i>Dunstan Christian Angelo, Anny Valentina, Siti Nuranissa</i>	
ROLE OF PUBLIC RELATIONS TO PREVENT HOAXES: CASE STUDY OF INSTAGRAM @KEMENKOMINFO.....	602
<i>Moehammad Gafar Yoedtadi, Amrita Adina</i>	

INVENTING A DIGITAL AND SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORM “BAGI CERITA BAGI KITA” AS SURVIVAL TOOL DURING PANDEMIC	608
<i>Anny Valentina, Ruby Chrissandy</i>	
THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN SOCIAL COMPARISON AND SELF-ESTEEM AMONG LATE ADOLESCENT INSTAGRAM USERS.....	614
<i>Alodia Alodia, Denrich Suryadi</i>	
THE EFFECTIVITY OF ACT NO. 2/1960 CONCERNING AGRICULTURAL PROFIT LAND SHARING AGREEMENT: A CASE STUDY IN LEUWIDAMAR DISTRICT, LEBAK- BANTEN.....	620
<i>Yuwono Prianto, Narumi Bungas Gazali</i>	
THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN LONELINESS AND PROBLEMATIC INTERNET USE AMONG YOUNG ADULTS WHO ARE SOCIAL MEDIA USERS.....	627
<i>Cathlinszky Zea Harlendea, Sandi Kartasasmita</i>	
THE CHALLENGES OF RURAL VERNACULAR LIVES IN FACING THE GLOBAL TOURISM INFLUENCES.....	633
<i>Titin Fatimah, Klara Puspa Indrawati, Nafiah Solikhah, Theresia Budi Jayanti</i>	
THE APPLICATION OF HYBRID LIBRARY CONCEPT IN COLLABORATION AND CIRCULATION AREA OF THE UNIVERSITY LIBRARY	641
<i>Monica Libertyna Lukman, Noeratri Andanwert, Silvia Meliana</i>	
THE ROLE OF FAMILY SOCIAL SUPPORT ON LEARNING MOTIVATION: A STUDY ON HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS.....	648
<i>Frency Manasye Pieters, Agustina Agustina</i>	
CONSTRUCT VALIDATION STUDY OF WEB-BASED KUDER’S PREFERENCE RECORDS 2011-VERSION	654
<i>P. Tommy Y. S. Suyasa, Indah Setiawan, Zamralita Zamralita, Wasino Wasino, Nathanael Osbert Auda</i>	
AN OVERVIEW OF LEARNING MOTIVATION AMONG WORKING STUDENTS DURING THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC.....	665
<i>Pauline Pangestika Hermawan, Niken Widi Astuti</i>	
WHY IS THE TRADITION OF YOUTH MARRIED SUSTAINED IN THE MADURA REGION?	671
<i>Agoes Dariyo, Mia Hadiati, R. Rahaditya</i>	
CRITICAL SUCCESS FACTORS FOR MICRO, SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES IN INDONESIA	676
<i>Silvia Anggraeni, Frangky Selamat</i>	
MARKETING COMMUNICATIONS DURING THE 2020 PANDEMIC: CASE STUDY OF THE STAR FIT GRAND PARAGON.....	682
<i>Griven Hans Gunawan, Wulan Purnama Sari</i>	
THE ANALYSIS OF PACKAGING DESIGN PRODUCT ORGANIC FOOD ECO SPIRIT CENTER	688
<i>Ratnasari Wijaya, Kurnia Setiawan, Herlina Kartaatmadja</i>	
SOMATIC SYMPTOMS IN YOUNG ADULT WOMEN WHO EXPERIENCED SEXUAL VIOLENCE THROUGHOUT LIFE DEVELOPMENT: A SYSTEMATIC REVIEW	695
<i>Angelia Nathali Pichel, Denrich Suryadi</i>	

CORRELATION BETWEEN THIN-IDEAL PRESSURE AND BODY APPRECIATION AMONG YOUNG ADULT WOMEN.....	702
<i>Virena T. Setiadi, Widya Risnawaty</i>	
THE IMPACT OF ORGANIZATIONAL CULTURE ON EMPLOYEE ENGAGEMENT AND ORGANIZATIONAL CITIZENSHIP BEHAVIOR: A STUDY ON XYZ MANUFACTURING COMPANY	708
<i>Narti Eka Putri, Umar Nimran, Kusdi Rahardjo, Wilopo Wilopo</i>	
MULTICULTURAL EDUCATION IN ISLAMIC PERSPECTIVE.....	716
<i>Alfian Dewan Adhayuda Prabowo, Hamim Ilyas</i>	
LEGAL CONTROL OF COVID-19 PANDEMIC BY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE SPECIAL CAPITAL REGION OF JAKARTA	722
<i>Gunardi Gunardi, Rasji Rasji</i>	
THE EFFECTIVENESS OF COMMUNICATION FROM THE NATIONAL DISASTER MANAGEMENT AGENCY’S TWITTER ACCOUNT ON PUBLIC ADHERENCE TO THE COVID-19 HEALTH PROTOCOL	727
<i>Laura Berlian Surya Puteri, Farid Rusdi</i>	
THE ROLE OF STRESS DURING THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC IN THE FUTURE CAREER ANXIETY OF FINAL-YEAR STUDENTS	733
<i>Rizka Rahmadani, Riana Sahrani</i>	
THE CORRELATION BETWEEN EMOTIONAL INTELLIGENCE AND SUBJECTIVE WELL-BEING AMONG PSYCHOLOGY STUDENTS IN JAKARTA	739
<i>Brenda Valerie, Heni Mularsih</i>	
THE APPLICATION OF BALINESE DECORATIVE PATTERN IN LOBBY AND GUEST ROOMS AT THE AMNAYA’S KUTA HOTEL & RESORT INTERIORS	744
<i>Angelina Angelina, Hafidh Irawan, Mariana Mariana</i>	
DIFFERENCES IN PHILOSOPHICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL UNDERSTANDING OF SUBJECTIVE WELL-BEING.....	750
<i>Raja Oloan Tumanggor</i>	
PART 2	
THE ROLE OF CONFORMITY TOWARDS THE SELF-CONTROL ON ADOLESCENCE CYBERBULLYING	756
<i>Michelle Velensia, Naomi Soetikno, Jessica Chandhika</i>	
THE DEVELOPMENT OF PROJECT-BASED LEARNING TRAINING MODULE ONLINE FOR ELEMENTARY SCHOOL TEACHERS.....	762
<i>Kurnia Setiawan, Siti Nurannisaa, Ninawati Ninawati, Meiske Yunitree</i>	
THE ROLE OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN IMPROVING MICRO, SMALL, AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES’ PERFORMANCE; A CASE STUDY: UNTAR UNTUK UMKM.....	768
<i>Agustinus Purna Irawan, Hetty Karunia Tunjungsari, Paula Tjatoerwidya Anggarina, Nicholas Rijako</i>	
THE ROLE OF EDUCATION IN SUSTAINING ENVIRONMENTAL SUSTAINABILITY AT RURAL REGION IN YOGYAKARTA	772
<i>Kartika Nuringsih, Nuryasman M. N.</i>	

THE EFFECT OF OWNERSHIP OF MANAGERIAL, LEVEL OF DEBT AND GROWTH OPPORTUNITIES ON THE ACCOUNTING CONSERVATISM.....	779
<i>Rini Tri Hastuti, Ardiansyah Rasyid</i>	
THE EFFECT OF WORK ENVIRONMENT ON WORK SATISFACTION AMONG PWC INDONESIA EMPLOYEES WITH MOTIVATION AS MEDIATING VARIABLE.....	783
<i>Herlina Budiono, Oey Hannes Widjaya, Jonnardi Jonnardi, Isabella Jasmine</i>	
CHARACTER MATURING IN STORYTELLING: A NARRATIVE ANALYSIS OF THE NEW FOUND COMMERCIAL SHORT FILM.....	788
<i>Steven Saputra, Riris Loisa</i>	
SOUNDLESS VIDEO ADVERTISING AND PURCHASE DECISIONS: AN EXPERIMENT STUDY WITH AND WITHOUT SOUND	795
<i>Febby Permata Oktavia, Sudarto Sudarto, Rezi Erdiansyah</i>	
MARKETING COMMUNICATION STRATEGY OF SUNYI HOUSE OF COFFEE AND HOPE IN BRANDING IMAGE AS A DIFABEL FRIENDLY CAFE	800
<i>Jessica Novita, Septia Winduwati</i>	
COLLEGE STUDENT PERCEPTION TO COLLEGE QUALITY OF LIFE: A CONSTRUCTIVIST GROUNDED THEORY STUDY	806
<i>Rahmah Hastuti, Yohanes Budiarto</i>	
CYBER MEDIA POLICY ON DIVERSITY: CAREFULNESS AND NEUTRALITY FOR THE SUSTAINABILITY OF THE NEWS COVERAGE.....	812
<i>Eko Harry Susanto, Ahmad Junaidi, Farid Rusdi, Dennis Akbar Satrio</i>	
BRANDING ANALYSIS IN DEVELOPMENT EFFORT KOTA LAMA SEMARANG'S TOURISM DESTINATIONS	818
<i>Gracia Angela Harianto, Gregorius Genep Sukendro</i>	
PROACTIVE COPING AS THE MODERATOR OF HOPE AND SUBJECTIVE WELL-BEING AMONG MICRO, SMALL, AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES ACTORS DURING PANDEMIC.....	824
<i>Savrine Purnama, Riana Sahrani</i>	
THE CORRELATION BETWEEN THE USE OF INSTAGRAM AND FEMALE ADOLESCENTS' BODY IMAGE	832
<i>Widiya Fitria Pharamita, Agoes Dariyo</i>	
APPLICATION OF THE CONCEPT OF 'A HARMONY WITH NATURE' IN THE INTERIOR DESIGN OF ALILA HOTEL & RESORT, UBUD.....	838
<i>Febyola Febyola, Hafidh Indrawan, Mariana Mariana</i>	
THE EFFECT OF FOMO AS A MEDIATOR OF BIG-FIVE PERSONALITY RELATIONSHIP WITH PROBLEMATIC INTERNET USE AMONG EMERGING ADULthood.....	844
<i>Ruyandy Ruyandy, Sandi Kartasasmita</i>	
AN ACCESSIBILITY STUDY OF FIRE EVACUATION AT DUKUH ATAS MRT STATION	853
<i>A. Muqorrobin, E. Supriyatna, F. Lianto, N. W. Priyomarsono</i>	
THE ASSOCIATION BETWEEN GRATITUDE, PERCEIVED STRESS, AND BURNOUT AMONG FIREFIGHTERS IN JAKARTA	859
<i>Monica Monica, Niken Widi Astuti</i>	

THE FACTORS TRIGGERING INTIMATE PARTNERSHIP VIOLENCE (IPV) AGAINST WOMEN IN PATRIARCHY SOCIETY: A CASE STUDY IN CENTRAL JAVA, INDONESIA.....	864
<i>Margunani Margunani, Inaya Sari Melati, Anis Widyawati, Tsabit Azinar Ahmad</i>	
THE MEASUREMENT INSTRUMENT ADAPTATION (STRUCTURAL VALIDITY TEST) OF MOOD AND ANXIETY SYMPTOMS QUESTIONNAIRE - ANHEDONIC DEPRESSION SCALE IN INDONESIAN LANGUAGE.....	871
<i>Debora Basaria, Riana Sahrani</i>	
THE EFFECT OF ACADEMIC SELF-EFFICACY AND MINDFULNESS ON STUDENTS ACADEMIC STRESS DURING THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC PERIOD.....	879
<i>Teguh Lesmana, Lulun Bidangan</i>	
THE RELATION OF CAPITALIZED OR EXPENSED OF INTANGIBLE EXPENDITURES TO FIRM VALUE.....	884
<i>M. F. Djeni Indrajati W, Elizabeth Sugiarto Dermawan</i>	
THE EFFECT OF ADDICTION OF WATCHING KOREAN DRAMA SERIES ON IMITATION BEHAVIOR OF ADOLESCENTS.....	891
<i>Fransisca Fortunata, Lusia Savitri Setyo Utami</i>	
FRAUD AWARENESS, INTERNAL CONTROL, AND CORPORATE GOVERNANCE ON FRAUD PREVENTION AND DETECTION.....	899
<i>Regina Dori Flowerastia, Estralita Trisnawati, Herlina Budiono</i>	
SELF-DISCLOSURE OF ADOLESCENT GIRLS ON TIKTOK SOCIAL MEDIA	907
<i>Henny Claresta, Daniel Tamburian</i>	
FOMO AND JOMO PHENOMENON OF ACTIVE MILLENNIAL INSTAGRAM USERS AT 2020 IN JAKARTA.....	914
<i>Jiren Grashyla Aurel, Sinta Paramita</i>	
THE CORRELATION BETWEEN SELF-CONCEPT AND ANXIETY OF FINDING A PARTNER IN YOUNG ADULTS IN URBAN COMMUNITIES	922
<i>Ivana Djajasaputra, Debora Basaria</i>	
THE EFFECT OF SINAR DHARMA SCHOOL’S STUDY ROOM’S INTERIOR ELEMENTS ON CHILDREN’S DEVELOPMENT	928
<i>Gina Levina, Eddy Supriyatna Marizar, Maria Florencia</i>	
THE MEDIATING EFFECT OF SELF-CONGRUITY IN THE INFLUENCE OF COUNTRY IMAGE, CORPORATE IMAGE, AND BRAND IMAGE ON PURCHASE INTENTION OF KOREAN COSMETIC PRODUCTS IN INDONESIA.....	934
<i>Sonia Anggrila, Hetty Karunia Tunjungsari</i>	
THE INFLUENCE OF ADVERTISING IN TIKTOK SOCIAL MEDIA AND BEAUTY PRODUCT IMAGE ON CONSUMER PURCHASE DECISIONS	940
<i>Metta Darmatama, Rezi Erdiansyah</i>	
RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN FEAR OF MISSING OUT (FOMO) AND PROBLEMATIC SMARTPHONE USE (PSU) IN GENERATION Z WITH STRESS AS A MODERATOR.....	945
<i>Kevin Adrian, Riana Sahrani</i>	
THE ROLE OF GRATITUDE ON WELL-BEING AMONG COLLEGE STUDENTS WHO ARE WORKING UNDERGRADUATE THESIS.....	952
<i>Estherina Yaneta Tantomo, Meiske Yunithree Suparman</i>	

ARTIFICIAL LIGHTING DESIGN IN THE JAPAN FOUNDATION LIBRARY (CASE STUDY: THE JAPAN FOUNDATION LIBRARY DESIGN, JAKARTA)	958
<i>Keven Cungiono, Hafidh Indrawan, Mariana Mariana</i>	
THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN PERFECTIONISM AND ACADEMIC PROCRASTINATION IN COLLEGE STUDENTS LEARNING ONLINE DUE TO THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC	964
<i>Elisabeth Kathleen, Debora Basaria</i>	
DIALOGUE-HUMAN NEEDS: THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN APARTMENT DESIGN AND OCCUPANTS BEHAVIOR	972
<i>Kevin Tanamas, Samsu Hendra Siwi, M. B. Susetyarto, Fermanto Lianto</i>	
THE RISKS OF PROLONGED SITTING FOR MOTION GRAPHIC DESIGN OFFICE WORKERS	978
<i>Ivan Ivan, Julius Andi Nugroho, Elina Elina</i>	
THE APPLICATION OF LAW NUMBER 22 OF 2001 CONCERNING OIL AND NATURAL GAS AGAINST PEOPLE’S OIL MINING IN THE VILLAGE OF WONOCOLO, KECAMATAN KEDEWAN, BOJONEGORO, EAST JAVA	986
<i>R. Rahaditya, Agoes Dariyo</i>	
THE CONSEQUENCES OF NUPTIAL AGREEMENT CERTIFICATE THAT IS NOT REGISTERED ACCORDING TO LAW NUMBER 1 YEAR 1974	993
<i>Benny Djaja, Axel Jordan Rengkung</i>	
CREATIVE STRATEGY TO REDUCE LITTERING FOR HIKERS.....	1000
<i>Christian Chandra, Anny Valentina, Siti Nurannisa</i>	
SOCIAL SUPPORT AND LEARNING MOTIVATION FOR NEW STUDENTS DURING THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC	1005
<i>Putri Rahayu Safitri, Raja Oloan Tumanggor, Willy Tasdin</i>	
INSTAGRAM AS A FRIEND: A PHENOMENOLOGY STUDY	1011
<i>Florence Carolina, Sudarto</i>	
ISSUE MANAGEMENT BY THE MINISTRY OF COMMUNICATION AND INFORMATICS IN MINIMIZING HOAX DURING COVID-19 IN INDONESIA.....	1017
<i>Vicki Sofyani, Roswita Oktavianti</i>	
THE ROLE OF PARENTAL ATTACHMENT IN LIFE SATISFACTION WITH GRATITUDE AS A MEDIATOR FOR ADOLESCENTS IN THE DIGITAL ERA	1022
<i>Natashya Natashya, Debora Basaria</i>	
THE APPLICATION OF DISPLAY ROOM LIGHTING CONCEPT IN WAYANG MUSEUM.....	1030
<i>Marco Marco, Eddy Supriyatna Marizar, Maria Florencia</i>	
FACTORS AFFECTING EMPLOYEE FRAUD: A STUDY AMONG PRIVATE COMPANIES IN JAKARTA.....	1035
<i>Yuniarwati Yuniarwati, I Cenik Ardana, Sugiarto D. Elizabeth</i>	
THE ROLE OF SYMBOLIC INTERACTION IN MARKETING COMMUNICATION PLANNING IN THE PANDEMIC ERA: A CASE STUDY ON CHUSEYO COFFEE IN SERPONG.....	1043
<i>David Leonardo, Muhammad Adi Pribadi</i>	

MODERATOR ROLE OF SOCIAL SUPPORT IN RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN SOCIAL COMPARISON AND LIFE SATISFACTION OF INSTAGRAM USERS.....	1047
<i>Gabriele Marlene, Riana Sahrani</i>	
THE IMPACT OF LEADER-MEMBER EXCHANGE TOWARDS SUBORDINATE’S JOB SATISFACTION IN BANK X	1053
<i>Hanna Christina Uranus, P. Tommy Y. S. Suyasa</i>	
THE MOTIF OF SONGKET CLOTH ON THE INTERIOR OF HOTEL LOBBY: A CASE STUDY OF FAIRMONT SANUR HOTEL, BALI	1059
<i>Nuraini Shafira Nugraha, Hafidh Indrawan, Mariana Mariana</i>	
THE RESILIENCE OF ELDERLY PATIENTS WITH CHRONIC KIDNEY DISEASE UNDERGOING HEMODIALYSIS.....	1065
<i>Diaz Ajeng Pradila, Monty P. Satiadarma, Untung Subroto Dharmawan</i>	
WHEELCHAIR-ACCESSIBLE TOILET AT GAMBIR STATION	1071
<i>Fermanto Lianto, Eddy Supriyatna, William, Fanny Budiyanoto</i>	
MOBILE APPLICATION DESIGN FOR NATIONAL MONUMENT TOURISM.....	1077
<i>Felicia Angraini, Julius Andi Nugroho, Evelyn Elsandi</i>	
THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN OPTIMISM AND SUBJECTIVE WELL-BEING IN COVID-19 PANDEMIC CONTEXT.....	1085
<i>Garvin Garvin, Rahuel Adhi Putri</i>	
A CREATIVE COMMUNICATION OF OVERCOMING ZOOM FATIGUE	1089
<i>Adellia Jane Pingkiany, Veronica Wong, Anny Valentina</i>	
DEVELOPING A SPIRITUAL WELL-BEING TRAINING MODULE TO INCREASE TOLERANCE	1094
<i>Raja Oloan Tumanggor, Heni Mularsih</i>	
FRAMING ONLINE MEDIA ERA COVID-19 (CASE STUDY NEWS PRO AND CONS OF PSBB JAKARTA AT DETIK.COM AND KOMPAS.COM)	1101
<i>Aldo Maivin Gosal, Doddy Salman</i>	
ROLE OF SYMBOLIC INTERACTIONISM IN MARKETING COMMUNICATION PLANNING AT LOCAL COSMETIC COMPANY	1106
<i>Sinthia Delvi Alexander, Muhammad Adi Pribadi</i>	
THE HYPERREALITY OF “LATHI” VIDEO CLIP.....	1113
<i>Loula Lourdes Laurencia, Gregorius Genep Sukendro</i>	
INTERACTIVE DESIGN CONCEPT ON ART: 1 NEW MUSEUM AND ART SPACE.....	1119
<i>Stella Stella, Eddy Supriyatna Marizar, Maria Florencia</i>	
ALTERNATIVE SCENARIOS FOR THE QUASI-JUDICIAL ADMINISTRATION TO PROVIDE ACCESS TO JUSTICE UNDER PUBLIC HEALTH EMERGENCIES.....	1125
<i>Ibnu Sina Chandranegara</i>	
THE CORRELATION BETWEEN THE BIG-FIVE PERSONALITY AND INTERNET ADDICTION AMONG EARLY-ADULT INDIVIDUALS	1131
<i>Reinaldi Sugiarta, Fransisca Iriani R. Dewi</i>	

THE APPLICATION OF CORPORATE IMAGE IN THE DESIGN OF THE HOLIDAY INN EXPRESS PLUIT CITYGATE HOTEL LOBBY	1138
<i>Amelia Putri, Franky Liauw, Maitri W. Mutiara</i>	
UNIVERSITY-INDUSTRY COLLABORATION: ENHANCING TALENT DEVELOPMENT	1143
<i>Ananda Kumar Palaniappan</i>	
FLEA MARKET AND THRIFT FACILITY AS A THIRD PLACE WITH URBAN-RETROFITTING APPROACH IN NORTH KEBAYORAN LAMA.....	1148
<i>Rinardy Tanuwijaya, Rudy Trisno</i>	
THE QUALITY OF LIFE OF YOUNG OLD (YOLD) ELDERLY CLUBS IN JAKARTA.....	1153
<i>Pamela Hendra Heng, Riana Sahrani, Christy Christy</i>	
FAMILY SUPPORT AND LEARNING ACHIEVEMENT IN JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS DURING THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC.....	1158
<i>Nala Zafirah, Raja Oloan Tumanggor, Willy Tasdin</i>	
SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC FACTORS AND QUALITY OF LIFE: A CROSS-SECTIONAL STUDY AMONG INDONESIAN ADOLESCENCE	1163
<i>Meylisa Permata Sari, Fransisca I. R. Dewi, Rita Markus Idulfilastri</i>	
TECHNOLOGICAL INNOVATION IN SMALL BUSINESS: A STUDY ON THE THREE RECENT BALDRIGE AWARDS' SMES RECIPIENTS (2017-2019).....	1169
<i>Budi Harsanto</i>	
VALIDATION OF COGNITIVE DIMENSION OF MANAGERIAL APTITUDE TEST: RASCH MODEL ANALYSIS.....	1175
<i>Rita Markus Idulfilastri, Meylisa Permata Sari, Cynthia Sutanto</i>	
WHAT DOES THE GIRLS SAY IN SOCIAL MEDIA (A STUDY OF SELF-DISCLOSURE ON INSTAGRAM @RAHASIAGADIS)	1183
<i>Chrisantya Tamara Evani Arthadea, Nigar Pandrianto</i>	
SOCIAL INTERACTION IN INTERCULTURAL MARRIAGES: CASE STUDY OF MIXED MARRIAGES BETWEEN FOREIGNERS MARRIED TO BALINESE ETHNIC AND CONVERTED TO HINDUISM.....	1190
<i>Valensia Tedjanegara, Suzy Azeharie</i>	
THE EFFECT OF ADVERTISING ON CUSTOMER ENGAGEMENT (STUDY OF AD ORONAMIN C IN GENERATION Z).....	1197
<i>Mitha Daven, Wulan Purnama Sari</i>	
ATTITUDE TOWARDS VIDEO GAME GENRE AND FIVE-TRAIT PERSONALITY	1203
<i>Geraldi William Dewanto, Sri Tiatri</i>	
RESPONSIBILITIES OF LAND DEED MAKING OFFICIALS WHO DO NOT APPLY THE PRUDENTIAL PRINCIPLE IN MAKING AUTHENTIC DEEDS (CASE EXAMPLE: DECISION OF THE DKI JAKARTA HIGH COURT NUMBER 412 / PDT / 2018 / PT.DKI)	1209
<i>Febyola Berlyani Sugiarto, Mella Ismelina Farma Rahayu</i>	
IMPLEMENTATION OF THE HEALING ENVIRONMENT APPROACH IN THE CHEMOTHERAPY UNIT OF THE DHARMAIS CANCER HOSPITAL.....	1216
<i>Talia Yunita, Franky Liauw, Maitri Widya Mutiara</i>	

AN ASSESSMENT OF GREEN AND NON-GREEN CONSUMERS INTENTION TO PURCHASE GREEN PRODUCTS IN MALAYSIA	1222
<i>Phuah Kit Teng, Siti Intan Nurdiana Wong Abdullah, Bernard Lim Jit Heng, Kelly Wong Kai Seng</i>	
COMMUNITY ACTIVITY CENTER WHICH PRIORITIZES SOCIALIZATION ACTIVITY IN KWITANG, CENTRAL JAKARTA	1229
<i>Stanly Manuel, Rudy Trisno</i>	
THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE INDONESIAN ADIWARNA DESIGN CONCEPT TOWARDS THE ACOUSTICS OF AUDITORIUM TANAH AIRKU THEATER TMII JAKARTA.....	1234
<i>Monica Monica, Ika Yuni, Fivanda Fivanda</i>	
THE ROLE OF GRATITUDE TOWARDS THE RESILIENCE AMONG LATE ADOLESCENTS CYBERBULLYING VICTIMS	1240
<i>Anthony Steven, Jessica Chandhika, Naomi Soetikno</i>	
THE DIFFERENCES IN SOCIAL COMPARISON OF ADOLESCENT GIRLS DURING THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC IN TERMS OF THE DURATION OF INSTAGRAM SOCIAL MEDIA USE	1246
<i>Natalia Natalia, Agustina Agustina</i>	
ECO RESORT OF MERIDIAN ADVENTURE MARINA CLUB & RESORT HOTEL IN WAISAI, RAJA AMPAT.....	1251
<i>Christina Widjaja, Bambang Deliyanto, Augustina Ika Widyani</i>	
THE CORRELATION BETWEEN FEAR OF MISSING OUT AND SUBJECTIVE WELL-BEING AMONG YOUNG ADULthood	1257
<i>Chandra Xaviera Prabowo, Fransisca Iriani Roesmala Dewi</i>	
ENGLISH TASK VALUE: THE EFFECT OF FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENJOYMENT AND FOREIGN LANGUAGE ANXIETY	1263
<i>Jordain Riyadi Taufik, Sri Tiatri, Meylisa Permata Sari</i>	
THE ROLE OF RELIGIOSITY IN THE PSYCHOLOGICAL WELL-BEING OF YOUNG ADULthood WOMEN WITH ACNE PROBLEMS	1268
<i>Jeaneta Monica Tentero, Raja Oloan Tumanggor, Willy Tasdin</i>	
MARKETING PUBLIC RELATIONS STRATEGY IN DEVELOPING ATOURIN'S BRAND AWARENESS (A STUDY THROUGH VIRTUAL TOUR EVENTS DURING COVID-19 PANDEMIC).....	1275
<i>Veronica Veronica, Lusia Savitri Setyo Utami</i>	
REPRESENTATION OF BEAUTY STANDARDS IN FILMS IMPERFECT: CAREER, LOVE & SCALES	1283
<i>Miechel Valencia, Ahmad Junaidi</i>	
THE INFLUENCE OF MARKETING COMMUNICATION THROUGH #TOKOPEDIAWIB TV SHOW EVENT ON BRAND LOYALTY OF TOKOPEDIA (A SURVEY ON K-POP FANS)	1290
<i>Sherin Angela, Sinta Paramita</i>	
THE DESCRIPTIONS OF WIFE'S PERCEPTIONS OF HUSBAND'S SUPPORT FOR BREASTFEEDING IN TANJUNGPANDAN, BELITUNG.....	1298
<i>Weni Lestari, Agoes Dariyo</i>	

DYADIC COPING AMONG MARRIED COUPLES WITH BREAST CANCER SURVIVOR WIFE.....	1304
<i>Thio Venny Purba, Widya Risnawaty</i>	
THE DESCRIPTION OF FAMILY QUALITY OF LIFE IN PARENTS WITH EMPTY-NEST SYNDROME.....	1311
<i>Viovenica Bongyoga, Widya Risnawaty</i>	
THE IMPLEMENTATION OF BASIC PRINCIPLES OF FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT TO IMPROVE HIGHER EDUCATION REPUTATION.....	1317
<i>Agustinus Purna Irawan, Eddy Supriyatna, Indra Widjaja, Linda Lin-Chin Lin</i>	
THE ROLE OF FAMILY FUNCTIONING IN EMOTIONAL REGULATION AMONG UNDERGRADUATE STUDENTS.....	1322
<i>Ester Ellyana Margaretta, Widya Risnawaty</i>	
PATIENT LOYALTY TOWARDS THE PHARMACIST.....	1329
<i>Ow Mun Waei, Phuah Kit Teng, Khoong Tai Wai</i>	
THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN INSTAGRAM SOCIAL MEDIA INTENSITY AND CONSUMPTIVE BEHAVIOR OF FASHION PRODUCTS AMONG EARLY ADULTHOOD WOMEN.....	1336
<i>Nabila Putri Sabrina, Sandi Kartasasmita</i>	
CYBERBULLYING IN YOUTUBE: THE ROLE OF PSYCHOLOGICAL LONELINESS TOWARDS THE EMOTIONAL REGULATION.....	1341
<i>Shalmarona Shalmarona, Jessica Chandhika, Naomi Soetikno</i>	
LIGHTING ANALYSIS IN TRADITIONAL & RADEN SALEH PAINTING ROOM OF FINE ARTS & CERAMICS MUSEUMS.....	1347
<i>Feline Veronica Yani, Bambang Deliyanto, Augustina Ika Widyani</i>	
SCHOOL CULTURE AND MANAGEMENT FUNCTIONS AS CORRELATED TO TEACHERS' JOB SATISFACTION IN SELECTED ASEAN ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.....	1353
<i>Mary Jane Zabat, Jolly S. Balila, Putu Tommy S. Suyasa, Rostiana, Leonardo Dorado, Pamela Hendra Heng</i>	
THE IMPLEMENTATION OF STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT CONCEPTS IN DEVELOPING THE INTERNATIONAL REPUTATION OF HIGHER EDUCATION.....	1361
<i>Agustinus Purna Irawan, Sarwo E. Handoyo, Paula Tjatoerwidya Anggarina, Albertus R. Danendra</i>	
THE EFFECT OF GREEN BRAND IMAGE, GREEN ADVERTISING AND CELEBRITY ENDORSEMENT ON PURCHASE INTENTION OF GREEN PRODUCT.....	1366
<i>Cynthia Darlius, Keni Keni</i>	
THE ROLE OF SPIRITUAL WELL-BEING IN STRESS AMONG PEOPLE EXPERIENCING JOB LOSS DURING COVID-19 PANDEMIC.....	1374
<i>Prajna Paramitha, Raja Oloan Tumanggor, Willy Tasdin</i>	
PR FUNCTION IN CITY BRANDING: A STUDY ON BANYUWANGI THROUGH MAJESTIC BANYUWANGI.....	1380
<i>Nadya Christine, Yugih Setyanto</i>	

THE EFFECTIVENESS OF ONLINE LEARNING MEDIA ON HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS' LEARNING INTEREST WITH INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY SUBJECTS	1386
<i>Yehezkiel Yoel Aelthea, Sinta Paramita, Sisca Aulia</i>	
THE USES OF COMPUTER-MEDIATED COMMUNICATION VIDEO CONFERENCE IN MEETING THE NEEDS OF INTERACTION WITH PEERS DURING COVID-19 PANDEMIC	1393
<i>Freda Fudian, Roswita Oktavianti</i>	
DESIGN OF HOUSE AND ARCHITECT OFFICE AGAINST PANDEMIC COVID-19	1399
<i>Anugerah Bagus Wicaksono, Rudy Trisno</i>	
AN OVERVIEW OF COPING WITH STRESS AMONG MOTHERS ACCOMPANYING THEIR CHILDREN THROUGH ONLINE LEARNING DURING COVID-19 PANDEMIC	1404
<i>Euodia Yolanda, Widya Risnawaty</i>	
VIRTUAL TRAVELING AS A NEW INNOVATION IN THE TOURISM SECTOR.....	1410
<i>Terasuci Salona, Septia Winduwati</i>	
FOSTERING ECO-ENTREPRENEURIAL INTENTION AMONG STUDENTS.....	1416
<i>Valenrie Valenrie, Kartika Nuringsih</i>	
THE ROLE OF SELF-EFFICACY IN CAREER DECISION MAKING AMONG GRADUATED STUDENTS FROM VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOLS IN JAKARTA	1424
<i>Evelyn Sandra, Heni Mularsih</i>	
REGIONAL COMPREHENSIVE ECONOMIC PARTNERSHIP (RCEP) – THE GEOPOLITICAL AND ECONOMIC IMPLICATIONS ON MALAYSIA.....	1429
<i>Wei Ying Chong</i>	
COVID-19: THE IMPACT ON AIR TRANSPORTATION TARIFF IN INDONESIA.....	1435
<i>Gunardi Gunardi, Moody R. Syailendra, H.K. Martono</i>	
THE ROLE OF SELF-ESTEEM AS A PREDICTOR ON DISPOSITIONAL GRATITUDE OF THE VICTIM OF PSYCHOLOGICAL NEGLECT IN CHILDHOOD	1441
<i>Micheel Kalalo, Naomi Soetikno, Jessica Chandhika</i>	
THE QUALITY OF SCHOOL LIFE OF VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL IMPLEMENTING LONG-DISTANCE LEARNING (A CASE STUDY OF “X” VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL IN JAKARTA DURING THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC).....	1447
<i>Synthia Synthia, Monika Monika</i>	
THE INFLUENCE OF PROFITABILITY AND FINANCIAL LEVERAGE ON DIVIDEND POLICY: AN EVIDENCE FROM MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIAL COMPANIES IN INDONESIA	1451
<i>I Gede Adiputra</i>	
FACTORS AFFECTING THE IMPROVEMENT OF HUMAN RESOURCE COMPETENCE IN ADAPTING AND FACILITATING LEARNING CHANGES IN HIGHER EDUCATION	1456
<i>Agustinus Purna Irawan, Rezi Erdiansyah, Paula T. Anggarina, K. Patrick</i>	
THE EFFECT OF BRAND AWARENESS, SOCIAL MEDIA MARKETING, PERCEIVED QUALITY, HEDONIC MOTIVATION, AND SALES PROMOTION TOWARDS CONSUMERS INTENTION TO PURCHASE IN FASHION INDUSTRY	1461
<i>Regina Shwastika, Keni Keni</i>	

THE INTERNET BLOCKAGE POLICY IN INDONESIA: A LEGAL AND HUMAN RIGHTS PERSPECTIVE	1470
<i>Tundjung Herning Sitabuana, Ade Adhari, Luisa Srihandayani, Imelda Martinelli, Ida Kurnia</i>	
THE EFFECTIVENESS OF GOVERNER REGULATION NUMBER 142 YEAR 2019 CONCERNING THE OBLIGATION TO USE THE ENVIRONMENTALLY-FRIENDLY SHOPPING BAGS AT SHOPPING CENTERS, SWALAYAN STORES, AND TRADITIONAL MARKETS FOR REDUCING THE USE OF PLASTIC BAGS IN LINDETEVES TRADE CENTER (LTC) GLODOK	1478
<i>Hansen Joneri, Mella Ismelina Farma Rahayu</i>	
PUBLIC RELATIONS OF METRO TV STRATEGY IN MAINTAINING IMAGE THROUGH CSR (A STUDY ON CSR “METRO TV BERBAGI” PROGRAM TO MUHAMMADIYAH BOARDING SCHOOL KI BAGUS HADIKUSUMO)	1485
<i>Fariska Anjani, Yugih Setyanto</i>	
THE EFFECT OF DIGITAL PUBLIC RELATIONS CAMPAIGN ON CUSTOMER LOYALTY (STUDY ON “SELF-LOVE” CAMPAIGN IN @PLUFFYSCHOICE INSTAGRAM)	1491
<i>Valenciana Febiola, Daniel Tamburian</i>	
IDN TIMES STRATEGY IN DEALING WITH ONLINE MEDIA COMPETITION	1497
<i>Farid Rusdi, Imanuella Gerlani, Ganesha Hutasoit</i>	
RELATIONSHIP OF FASHION BRAND IMAGE TOWARDS SELF-ESTEEM IN WOMEN IN JAKARTA	1502
<i>Clara Agatha, Meiske Yunithree Suparman</i>	
THE INSPIRATION OF UMBUL BINANGUN TAMAN SARI ON INTERIOR DESIGN OF HOTEL TENTREM YOGYAKARTA LOBBY	1508
<i>Yossevani Sarah Sanjaya, Noeratri Andanwertti, Silvia Meliana</i>	

Author Index

SURAT TUGAS

Nomor: 747-R/UNTAR/PENELITIAN/VIII/2022

Rektor Universitas Tarumanagara, dengan ini menugaskan kepada saudara:

NAOMI SOETIKNO, Dr., M.Pd., Psikolog.

Untuk melaksanakan kegiatan penelitian/publikasi ilmiah dengan data sebagai berikut:

Judul : The Role of Self-Esteem as a Predictor on Dispositional Gratitude of the Victim of Psychological Neglect in Childhood
Nama Media : Advances in Social Science, Education and Humanities Research
Penerbit : Atlantis Press
Volume/Tahun : 570/2021
URL Repository : <https://www.atlantis-press.com/proceedings/icebsh-21/125959624>

Demikian Surat Tugas ini dibuat, untuk dilaksanakan dengan sebaik-baiknya dan melaporkan hasil penugasan tersebut kepada Rektor Universitas Tarumanagara

31 Agustus 2022

Rektor



Prof. Dr. Ir. AGUSTINUS PURNA IRAWAN

Print Security : f242a8ac386741e5a15c4676ec00b4d8

Disclaimer: Surat ini dicetak dari Sistem Layanan Informasi Terpadu Universitas Tarumanagara dan dinyatakan sah secara hukum.

Lembaga

- Pembelajaran
- Kemahasiswaan dan Alumni
- Penelitian & Pengabdian Kepada Masyarakat
- Penjaminan Mutu dan Sumber Daya
- Sistem Informasi dan Database

Fakultas

- Ekonomi dan Bisnis
- Hukum
- Teknik
- Kedokteran
- Psikologi
- Teknologi Informasi
- Seni Rupa dan Desain
- Ilmu Komunikasi
- Program Pascasarjana

The Role of Self-Esteem as a Predictor on Dispositional Gratitude of the Victim of Psychological Neglect in Childhood

Micheel Kalalo¹ Naomi Soetikno¹ Jessica Chandhika^{1*}

¹Psychology Undergradautate Program, Faculty of Psychology, Universitas Tarumanagara, Jakarta 11440, Indonesia

*Corresponding author. Email: jessica@fpsi.untar.ac.id

ABSTRACT

One of the individual needs during childhood development is emotional needs, whereas this can be satisfied when parents carry out their responsibilities in providing guidance and warmth. Psychological neglect behaviour in children occurs when parents do not present supervision and fondness. In previous studies, it was dominantly found that individual victims of psychological neglect have negative self-esteem and have minimal gratitude values that could harm lives. This study aims to look at the role of gratitude toward to self-esteem in early adult individuals who are victims of psychological neglect in childhood. The data were collected using the Rosenberg self-esteem scale and the gratitude questionnaire six form. The study was carried on 170 subjects of psychological neglect in childhood victims, aged 21-40 years old using a non-experimental quantitative research design. This study found that there is a significant role of self-esteem as predictor on gratitude, so that self-esteem specifically affect gratitude in the amount of 39,3%.

Keywords: *Psychological Neglect, Self-Esteem, Dispositional Gratitude*

1. INTRODUCTION

Psychological neglect is a form of negative experiences that occur in children under 18 years which can hurt the mental health and emotional development of the victim [1, 2, 3]. One form referred to by Brandt [4] is second-guessing the form of emotions the child expresses and gives the impression that their feelings are meaningless.

During the development period, children need support from their parents in shaping themselves physically and psychologically others are such as life goals, satisfaction, life, self-concept development, academics, and life values [5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10]. When support is not fulfilled and there is neglect, Greger et al., [11] the psychological aspects of children can be disturbed when viewed through self-esteem, especially in individuals in adulthood [12]. Also, Wu et al. and Crandall et al., [13, 14] found a lack of dispositional gratitude in individuals the victims of psychological neglect.

However, the previous study still found discrepancies in the results which can be caused by the differentiation in the characteristics, location, and size of the sample. Therefore, the researcher wants to look the role of gratitude as a predictor of the self-esteem of individuals who are victims of childhood psychological neglect in adulthood.

1.1. Related Work

According to the generation type of assumptions, we divided the existed work into three categories.

1.1.1. Dispositional Gratitude

McCullough et al., [15] explained that dispositional gratitude is how the attitude of an individual responds to the good behavior of others that has a positive impact and experience. This behavior is based on several factors, namely welfare, simplicity, prosocial behavior, and religious values [15, 16].

Even though grateful behavior is unidimensional, it can be seen from the aspects of (a) intensity, (b) frequency, (c) range, and (d) density. [15, 16]. This can affect many many aspects of life, one of which is being part of the process of acceptance and recovery from negative feelings such as bitterness and hatred [17].

1.1.2. Self-Esteem

Papalia et al., [18] explained that self-esteem is a part of development since early childhood, this is necessary for individuals to evaluate themselves to achieve self-actualization [19]. Rosenberg et al., [20] stated that self-esteem is an individual's attitude towards themselves to fully assess how they behave positively or negatively.

The component that divides self-esteem in self-assessment is divided into two parts, namely self-confidence as the main function in reviewing self-action, and self-deprecation as a negative connotation component that criticizes individuals [21].

The factor mentioned by Erikson in determining self-esteem is how individuals behave in handling productive work [18]. Apart from that, Rosenberg et al., [20] stated that socio-economic, religion, and ethnicity were also affected even though religion and ethnicity were still influenced by other things such as parental interests and social class.

Self-esteem is important to promote success in childhood [18], influencing anxiety [22, 23], and defensive behavior [24 Vaughan Johnston]. Also, negatively when the individual's self-esteem is low in the adolescent stage, it can predict depressive symptoms in the early adulthood stage [25].

1.1.3. Psychological Neglect

Bernstein et al., [26] and Teicher et al., [27] stated that psychological neglect is a condition where the basic needs of children such as emotional and psychological are not fulfilled. According to Baumrind [28], neglect can occur when the behavior of parents towards children has a low level of support and demandingness.

The forms of psychological neglect behavior referred to are parenting behavior that is not aligned, does not meet emotional needs, does not understand weaknesses and thoughts, lack of attention, nurture, positive input, and support when experiencing any feelings, refusal to provide mental health care, restraint, unrealistic expectations, and ignorant behavior that lead to endangering children [26, 27, 29 Fanetti, 30 Tower].

These negative experiences can affect individuals in various aspects such as physicality in children such as failure to thrive syndrome [18, 30], affective levels such as anxiety, depression, immaturity, suicidal thoughts, and low self-esteem [31].

1.2. Our Contribution

Theoretically, the results of these findings can provide theoretical and practical contributions in the world of positive psychology, clinical and social as well as institutions or agencies that are involved in the social field, especially child protection services. Practically, to be more aware of the issue of psychological neglect as well the impact on the condition of individual self-esteem and gratitude. useful for future parents to pay attention to attitudes of involvement and support in the growth of the child

1.3. Paper Structure

The rest of the paper is organized as follows. Section 2 introduces the background and measurements that this

study use Section 3 methods and findings and discussion in Section 4. Section 5 we concludes the paper and presents direction for future research.

2. BACKGROUND

2.1. Psychological Neglect, Self-Esteem, and Gratitude

Previous study stated that when psychological needs are not fulfilled during childhood psychological development is hampered and can affect the level of psychological disorders, one of the inhibited psychological developments or growth is the one of person's self-esteem [9, 11].

Study showed that person's self-esteem have a significant correlation with gratitude [37, 40]. Others study support that when an individual have a high sense of self-esteem and gratitude they tend to have high altruistic attitude, and others who have low sense of self-esteem and gratitude have high suicide ideation and tendency [33, 38, 39, 41]

3. METHODS

3.1. Participants

This research conducted by giving electronic questionnaire form to random young adult aged 21 to 40 years, not limited by gender, religion, ethnicity or socioeconomic status. Participant initially asked if they've experienced psychological neglect in childhood by presenting these types of parents' behavior, namely: (1) not meeting emotional needs and feelings of affection by not providing care, attention, support to you when experiencing emotional distress or when feeling any emotional feelings (2) low supportive attitudes, understanding weaknesses, understanding thoughts, and/or give-provide supportive input, (3) behave in restraint, (4) ignore, ignore maladaptive behavior in children and ignore behavior that can put yourself in danger. (5) Refusal to provide access to mental health care and neglect their obligations to pay attention to children's growth. (6) inconsistencies in parenting that make individuals feel neither belong nor part of the family [25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30] before continuing to the main part of the questionnaire measurements.

3.2. Measurements

According to the variables type we use two type of measurements.

3.2.1 Gratitude Questionnaire Six Form

The gratitude questionnaire-six item form (GQ-6) by McCullough et al., [15] is a unidimensional measurement tool used to measure positive gratitude. GQ-6 has 6 questions with 7 point likert scale. The validity of the

measuring instrument using the Kolmogorov-Smirnov having alpha's Cronbach results = 0.743 (Table 1). The results of the reliability test showed that no items were corrected — the total correlation score was below 0.2, so no items were deleted.

Table 1 Alpha Cronbach GQ-6

GQ-6	Number of items	Alpha's Cronbach coefficients
<i>Gratitude</i>	6	0,743

3.2.2 Rosenberg Self-Esteem Scale

Rosenberg self-esteem scale (RSES) [32] is a unidimensional measuring tool that has 10 questions that have been adapted into Indonesian so that it has 20 questions with a 5 point Likert scale. RSES is used to measure the overall level of individual self-esteem, the validity of the measuring instrument using the Kolmogorov-Smirnov obtained alpha's Cronbach value = 0.950 (Table 2). The results of the reliability test showed that no items were corrected — the total correlation score was below 0.2, so no items were deleted.

Table 2 Alpha Cronbach RSES

RSES	Number of items	Alpha's Cronbach coefficients
<i>Self-esteem</i>	20	0,950

4. FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS

Data were entered into SPSS for analysis, descriptive statistics were used in the current study to found that 170 participants who endorsed a history of psychological neglect, 78,8% are females and 22,2% are males, majority are aged 21 (35,9%), are students (50%), lived in Jakarta (31,2%), majority are high school graduates (47,1%), mostly lived with immediate family (69,4%), majority have 3 to 4 close friends (35,3%), and 71,8% did not have non-academic achievements.

The description of the participant gratitude (Table 3) in this study is $M = 5.261$, means that participant has a high gratitude in their self. The description of the participant self esteem (Table 4) is $M = 3.092$, means that participant has a high self-esteem.

Table 3 Descriptive mean of variable Y

GQ-6	Hypotetical Mean	Empirical Mean
<i>Gratitude</i>	4.00	5.261

Table 4 Descriptive mean of variable X

RSES	Hypotetical Mean	Empirical Mean
<i>Self-esteem</i>	3.00	3.092

Using the linear regression analysis for testing the hypothesis of this research, found that gratitude affected self-esteem ($t = 10.425, p = 0.000$), with $R^2 = 0.393$. these

result means that the self-esteem has a role as a predictor of the gratitude in amount of 39.3% (Table 5).

Table 5 Linear Regression

R	.627
R Square	.393
Adjusted R ²	.389
Std. Error	.74097

	Sum of square	df	Mean square	F	Sig.
Regression	59.696	1	56.696	108.726	0.000 ^b
Residual	92.239	168	.549		
Total	151.935	169			

Note: a. Dependent Variable: Gratitude; b. Predictors: (constant), Self-esteem

More test were run to compare the current variable to demographic descriptive data to find the describe the sample.

- (1) When Kruskal wallis test was conducted to examine the difference on gratitude accordint to close friends quantity, a significant difference were found ($H(2) = 30.130, p = 0.000$) among the three categories of participants (1 to 2 close friends ($M = 65.88$), 3 to 4 close friends ($M = 75.21$), and more than 4 close friends ($M = 113.74$)).
- (2) One-way ANOVA was run to differenciate the self-esteem to the close friends quantity, we found that there is a significant difference between groups with $p = 0.000$, further analysls with Tukey HSD shows that there is significant difference between participants with 1 to 2 close friends and participants with more than 4 friends ($p = 0.000$), and between participants with 3 to 4 close friends and participants with more than 4 friends ($p = 0.033$).
- (3) When Independent sample t-test was run to found the differentiation to other demographic data on self-esteem and non-academic achievement, we found there's a difference between groups with non-academic achievement ($M = 3.329, SD = 0.777$), and groups without non-academic achievements ($M = 2.999, SD = 0.814$). With $t(168) = 2.407, p = 0.017$, and mean difference = 0.329.

In contrast to the findings of Asif et al., [33] which stated that there was no significant relationship between gratitude and self-esteem, this study found a significant difference. This can be caused by differences in participant characteristics, sample size, and sample location. Also, it was found that other things that affect the value of gratitude besides religiosity, welfare, and prosocial behavior [17], namely, self-esteem which plays a role of 39.3% in influencing the value of gratitude.

Overall, when viewed from the empirical mean, the variables in this study have a high value compared to the hypothetical mean. In the gratitude variable, it can be explained that, as part of the acceptance and healing

gratitude process, it changes emotions from neglect to a positive thing so that they can be accepted and grateful for. This acceptance and change also change the individual's self-esteem attitude so that the self-esteem value in this study is inversely proportional to Hart et al., In Corwin and Keshin [31].

Aspects of gratitude by McCullough et al., [15] when viewed from prosocial behavior in this study it was found that there is a difference, this is supported according to Ma et al., [34] because, gratitude plays a role in underlying individual behavior in dealing with others, and by Peterson and Seligman [17] who describe the importance of gratitude in maintaining long-term relationships.

In the self-esteem variable, prosocial behavior according to Voss [35] has an impact on increasing self-esteem values and it is explained by Zuffianò et al., [36] that individuals who behave in this way increase social ties and create an environment that is more supportive of positive friendships.

Referring to Rosenberg's theory which divides self-esteem into two aspects, namely positive and negative assessments, Owen in Ervin and Stryker [21], explains that self-confidence plays a role in assessing self-efficacy, specifically in this study is a non-academic achievement.

5. CONCLUSIONS

From the results of the main data analysis in this study, it was found that there was a significant role of self-esteem as a predictor to the adult gratitude whom victims of psychological neglect in childhood.

This study provides empirical evidence that there is a relationship between the self-esteem of adult individuals who are victims of psychological neglect in childhood with the value of gratitude. for further research on this topic, we can suggest several things, including:

- (a) Explore other things that affect gratitude such as religiosity, pro-social behaviour, and welfare in individual victims of psychological neglect in Indonesia.
- (b) Conducting a qualitative follow-up study to determine other factors that influence the high value of gratitude and self-esteem in childhood victims of psychological neglect in Indonesia.

The suggestion from us as the researcher to the practitioners in the social field is to try educate and conduct training on gratitude, as part of self-healing from the negative experiences of psychological neglect in childhood. To future parents, what suggest to prepare as well as possible to meet the child's needs, specifically psychologically by providing support and appreciation without expecting expectations beyond the child's ability, and helping children to be grateful for various things in life to have a better quality of life, by providing many activities.

REFERENCES

- [1] World Health Organization. (2020, June 8). Child maltreatment. <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/child-maltreatment>
- [2] UNICEF. (2012). Child Maltreatment: Prevalence, Incidence and Consequences in the East Asia and Pacific Region: A Systematic Review of Research. UNICEF East Asia and Pacific Regional Office. https://www.unicef.org/eapro/Child_Maltreatment.pdf
- [3] Fanetti, M., O'Donohue, W., Happel, R. F., & Daly, K. (2014). Child abuse and neglect. In *Forensic Child Psychology: Working in The Courts and Clinic* (pp. 103–124). John Wiley & Sons, Inc. <https://doi.org/10.1002/9781119171676>
- [4] Brandt, A. P. D. M. F. T. (2020, January 3). 9 signs of childhood emotional neglect, and 3 ways to heal. <https://www.psychologytoday.com/intl/blog/mindfulanger/202001/9-signs-childhood-emotional-neglect-and-3-ways-heal>
- [5] Fingerman, K. L., Cheng, Y. P., Wesselmann, E. D., Zarit, S., Furstenberg, F., & Birditt, K. S. (2012). Helicopter Parents and Landing Pad Kids: Intense Parental Support of Grown Children. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 74(4), 880–896. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1741-3737.2012.00987.x>
- [6] Khan, R. M., Bushra, M., & Chohan, I. (2010). Impact of parental support on the academic performance and self concept of the student. *Journal of Research and Reflections*, 4(1), 14–26. <http://www.ue.edu.pk/jrre>
- [7] Loprinzi, P. D., & Trost, S. G. (2010). Parental influences on physical activity behavior in preschool children. *Preventive Medicine*, 50(3), 129–133. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ypmed.2009.11.010>
- [8] Trivette, C. M., Dunst, C. J., & Hamby, D. W. (2010). Influences of family-systems intervention practices on parent-child interactions and child development. *Topics in Early Childhood Special Education*, 30(1), 3–19. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0271121410364250>
- [9] Wehmeyer, M. L., & Shogren, K. A. (2017). The development of self-determination during adolescence. In *Development of Self-Determination Through the LifeCourse*. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-94-024-1042-6_7

- [10] Soetikno, N., Siregar, J.R., Koesma, R.E., & Joefiani, P. (2018). Personal Values in Adolescent: Types and Measurement. *Advanced Science Letters*, 24, 540-542.
- [11] Greger, H. K., Myhre, A. K., Klöckner, C. A., & Jozefiak, T. (2017). Childhood maltreatment, psychopathology and well-being: The mediator role of global self-esteem, attachment difficulties and substance use. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 70(September 2016), 122–133. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2017.06.012>
- [12] Fasciano, L. C., Dale, L. P., Shaikh, S. K., Little Hodge, A. L., Gracia, B., Majdick, J. M., Holder, A. Y., & Ford, J. D. (2020). Relationship of childhood maltreatment, exercise, and emotion regulation to self-esteem, PTSD, and depression symptoms among college students. *Journal of American College Health*, 0(0), 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07448481.2019.1705837>
- [13] Wu, Q., Chi, P., Lin, X., & Du, H. (2018). Child maltreatment and adult depressive symptoms: Roles of self-compassion and gratitude. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 80(August 2017), 62–69. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2018.03.013>
- [14] Crandall, A. A., Miller, J. R., Cheung, A., Novilla, L. K., Glade, R., Novilla, M. L. B., Magnusson, B. M., Leavitt, B. L., Barnes, M. D., & Hanson, C. L. (2019). ACEs and counter-ACEs: How positive and negative childhood experiences influence adult health. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 96(May), 104089. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2019.104089>
- [15] McCullough, M. E., Emmons, R. A., & Tsang, J. A. (2002). The grateful disposition: A conceptual and empirical topography. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 82(1), 112–127. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.82.1.112>
- [16] Watkins, P. C. (2014). *Gratitude and the Good Life*. Springer US. <https://doi.org/10.1057/9781137414816.0012>
- [17] Peterson, C., & Seligman, M. E. P. (2004). Character strengths and virtues: a handbook and classification. In *Choice Reviews Online* (Vol. 42, Issue 01). <https://doi.org/10.5860/choice.42-0624>
- [18] Papalia, D. E., Olds, S. W., & Feldman, R. D. (2009). *Human development* (11th ed.). McGraw-Hill.
- [19] Feist, J., Feist, G. J., & Feist, J. (2018). *Theories of theories of personality* (9th ed.). McGraw-Hill.
- [20] Rosenberg, M., Schooler, C., Schoenbach, C., & Rosenberg, F. (1995). Global self-esteem and specific self-esteem: Different concepts, different outcomes. *American Sociological Review*, 60(1), 141. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2096350>
- [21] Ervin, L. H., & Stryker, S. (2009). Theorizing the relationship between self-esteem and identity. In T. J. Owens, S. Stryker, & N. Goodman (Eds.), *Extending Self-esteem Theory and Research* (pp. 29–55). Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/cbo9780511527739.003>
- [22] Eric Reyes, M. S., Nicole Amistoso, M. G., Alodia Babaran, C. C., Bernadette Bulaong, G. M., Daniel Reyes, V. M., & Tubig, N. N. (2017). Death anxiety and self-esteem of filipino youths and older adults. *North American Journal of Psychology*, 19(2), 435–450.
- [23] Cooper, K., Smith, L. G. E., & Russell, A. (2017). Social identity, self-esteem, and mental health in autism. *European Journal of Social Psychology*, 47(7), 844–854. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ejsp.2297>
- [24] Vaughan-Johnston, T. I., Lambe, L., Craig, W., & Jacobson, J. A. (2020). Self-esteem importance beliefs: A new perspective on adolescent self-esteem. *Self and Identity*, 00(00), 1–22. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15298868.2019.1711157>
- [25] Masselink, M., Van Roekel, E., & Oldehinkel, A. J. (2018). Self-esteem in early adolescence as predictor of depressive symptoms in late adolescence and early adulthood: The mediating role of motivational and social factors. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 47(5), 932–946. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10964-017-0727-z>
- [26] Bernstein, D. P., Stein, J. A., Newcomb, M. D., Walker, E., Pogge, D., Ahluvalia, T., Stokes, J., Handelsman, L., Medrano, M., Desmond, D., & Zule, W. (2003). Development and validation of a brief screening version of the Childhood Trauma Questionnaire. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 27(2), 169–190. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0145-2134\(02\)00541-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0145-2134(02)00541-0)
- [27] Teicher, M. H., & Samson, J. A. (2013). Childhood maltreatment and psychopathology: A case for ecophenotypic variants as clinically and neurobiologically distinct subtypes. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 170(10), 1114–1133. <https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.2013.12070957>
- [28] Baumrind, D. (2012). Authoritative parenting revisited: History and current status. *Authoritative Parenting: Synthesizing Nurturance and Discipline for*

Optimal Child Development., 11–34. <https://doi.org/10.1037/13948-002>

[29] Fanetti, M., O'Donohue, W., Happel, R. F., & Daly, K. (2014). Child abuse and neglect. In *Forensic Child Psychology: Working in The Courts and Clinic* (pp. 103–124). John Wiley & Sons, Inc. <https://doi.org/10.1002/9781119171676>

[30] Tower, C. C. (2014). *Understanding Child Abuse and Neglect*.

[31] Corwin, D. L., & Keeshin, B. R. (2011). Estimating present and future damages following child maltreatment. *Child Adolescent Psychiatric Clinic*, 20(3), 505–518. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chc.2011.03.005>

[32] Rosenberg, M. (1965). *Society and the adolescent self-image*. Princeton University Press.

[33] Asif, A., Khalid, Z., Ashraf, M. Z., Khan, H., & Pervaiz, S. (2018). Gratitude & self esteem among college students. *Journal of Psychology & Clinical Psychiatry*, 9(4). <https://doi.org/10.15406/jpcpy.2018.09.00546>

[34] Ma, L. K., Tunney, R. J., Ferguson, E., Ma, L. K., Tunney, R. J., & Ferguson, E. (2017). Supplemental material for does gratitude enhance prosociality?: A meta-analytic review. *Psychological Bulletin*. <https://doi.org/10.1037/bul0000103.supp>

[35] Voss, K., Markiewicz, D., & Doyle, A. B. (1999). Friendship, marriage and self-esteem. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 16(1), 103–122. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0265407599161006>

[36] Zuffianò, A., Eisenberg, N., Alessandri, G., Luengo Kanacri, B. P., Pastorelli, C., Milioni, M., & Caprara, G. V. (2016). The Relation of Pro-Sociality to Self-Esteem: The Mediation Role of Quality of Friendships. *Journal of Personality*, 84(1), 59–70. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jopy.1213>

[37] Alkozei, A., Smith, R., & Killgore, W. D. S. (2019). Implicit self-esteem is associated with higher levels of trait gratitude in women but not men. *Journal of Positive Psychology*, 14(5), 587–592. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17439760.2018.1497691>

[38] Jiang, H., Chen, G., & Wang, T. (2017). Relationship between belief in a just world and Internet altruistic behavior in a sample of Chinese undergraduates: Multiple mediating roles of gratitude and self-esteem. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 104, 493–498. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.paid.2016.09.005>

[39] Wu, Q., Chi, P., Lin, X., & Du, H. (2018). Child maltreatment and adult depressive symptoms: Roles of self-compassion and gratitude. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 80(August 2017), 62–69. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2018.03.013>

[40] Bartlett, M. Y., Valdesolo, P., & Arpin, S. N. (2020). The paradox of power: The relationship between self-esteem and gratitude. *Journal of Social Psychology*, 160(1), 27–38. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00224545.2019.1601609>

[41] Chen, L. H., & Wu, C. H. (2014). Gratitude enhances change in athletes' self-esteem: The moderating role of trust in Coach. *Journal of Applied Sport Psychology*, 26(3), 349–362. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10413200.2014.889255>