

ABSTRACT

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Constructing Gajah Mada Leadership Scales (GMLS) based on *asthabhrata* values. (Yohanes Budiarto, SPd., M.Si. & P. Tommy Y.S. Suyasa, M.Si., Psi.). Undergraduate Degree Program in Psychology Tarumanagara University. (i-xiv 60 pages, R1-R2, Appdx 1-63).

Although the leadership of Gajah Mada has been known, described and studied in many ways but none of his leadership styles been studied psychometrically. This study aims at developing Gajah Mada leadership style based on *asthabrata* dimensions: (a) angkasa; (b) rembulan; (c) air; (d) samudra; e) bumi; (f) angin; (g) api; and (h) matahari. The Gajah Mada Leadership Scale (GMLS) was developed by considering content validity, face validity and criterion validity as well as internal consistency and test and retest reliability. GMLS used the pictures of former Republic of Indonesia presidents as stimulus in order to measure the psychometric of the *asthabrata* dimensions studied. This study involved 135 middle adult between 40 until 65 years old respondents from Tangerang and Jakarta and resulted in valid and reliable 55 items measuring GMLS.

Keywords: asthabrata, Gajah Mada, GMLS